



LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

## LCLS-II HXU Measurement Results

This report is intended to document the results of HXU segment tuning at LBNL and ANL. It should be sent to SLAC for approval before the HXU segment gets shipped.

Serial number from manufacturer's label:
--

HXU-025
---------

### Measurement Procedure:

The measurements have been carried out after the undulator segment had been fully tuned according to "LCLS-II Undulator Test Plan" (LCLS-TN-17-1).

---

### General Hall Probe Scan Evaluation Parameters

---

Undulator Temperature (should be 20.0)	20.29± 0.02	°C
First core pole # (count includes zero potential pole)	8	
Last core pole # (count includes zero potential pole)	253	
Tuning Gap	8.9998	mm

---

### Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans at Commissioning Gap

---

Commissioning Gap Temperature (should be 20.0)	20.28± 0.05	°C
$\text{rms}( B_{pk}  / \langle  B_{pk}  \rangle - 1)$	0.00196	
$K_{\text{eff}}$ at Commissioning Gap (should be 2.3400)	2.3398	
Commissioning Gap	7.8672	mm
I1X (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±40)	3.0	μTm
I2X (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±150)	25	μTm <sup>2</sup>
I1Y (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±40)	-5	μTm
I2Y (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±150)	-34	μTm <sup>2</sup>
Phase Shake (rms phase fluctuations over core poles) (<4.0)	3.58	degXray
Cell Phase Advance (over 4.012667 m)	486,601.9 (135×360+1.88)	degXray
Undulator Entrance Phase <sup>1</sup>	2,252.4 (25×90+2.37)	degXray
Undulator Exit Phase <sup>2</sup>	2,249.5 (25×90-0.49)	degXray

<sup>1</sup> Phase advance from cell start (undulator center – 2.006334 m) to center of physical pole 8.

<sup>2</sup> Phase advance from physical pole 253 to cell end (undulator center + 2.006334 m).



---

### Undulator Encoder Settings

---

USGapEncoderOffset	-2619.8268
DSGapEncoderOffset	-2604.585
USWLinearEncoder.AOFF	90.4640
DSWLinearEncoder.AOFF	92.4067
USALinearEncoder.AOFF	90.5240
DSALinearEncoder.AOFF	89.9113

---

### Undulator Load Cell Readings at Tuning Gap (Gap Opening)

---

LC_DAL_FORCE	-227.19
LC_DAU_FORCE	-242.48
LC_DWL_FORCE	-139.07
LC_DWU_FORCE	-346.07
LC_UAL_FORCE	-172.32
LC_UAU_FORCE	-211.97
LC_UWL_FORCE	-282.02
LC_UWU_FORCE	-301.67

---

### Undulator Load Cell Readings at 100 mm Gap (Gap Opening)

---

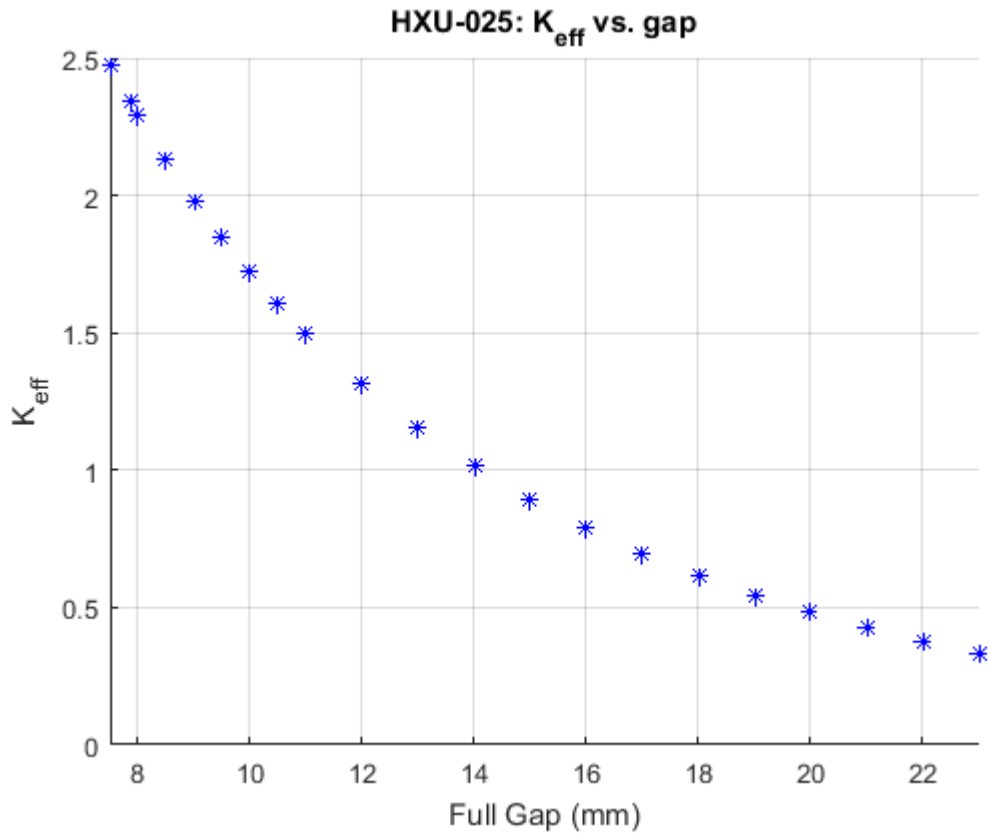
LC_DAL_FORCE	0.00
LC_DAU_FORCE	1.03
LC_DWL_FORCE	0.00
LC_DWU_FORCE	0.00
LC_UAL_FORCE	0.96
LC_UAU_FORCE	3.36
LC_UWL_FORCE	0.00
LC_UWU_FORCE	1.00



---

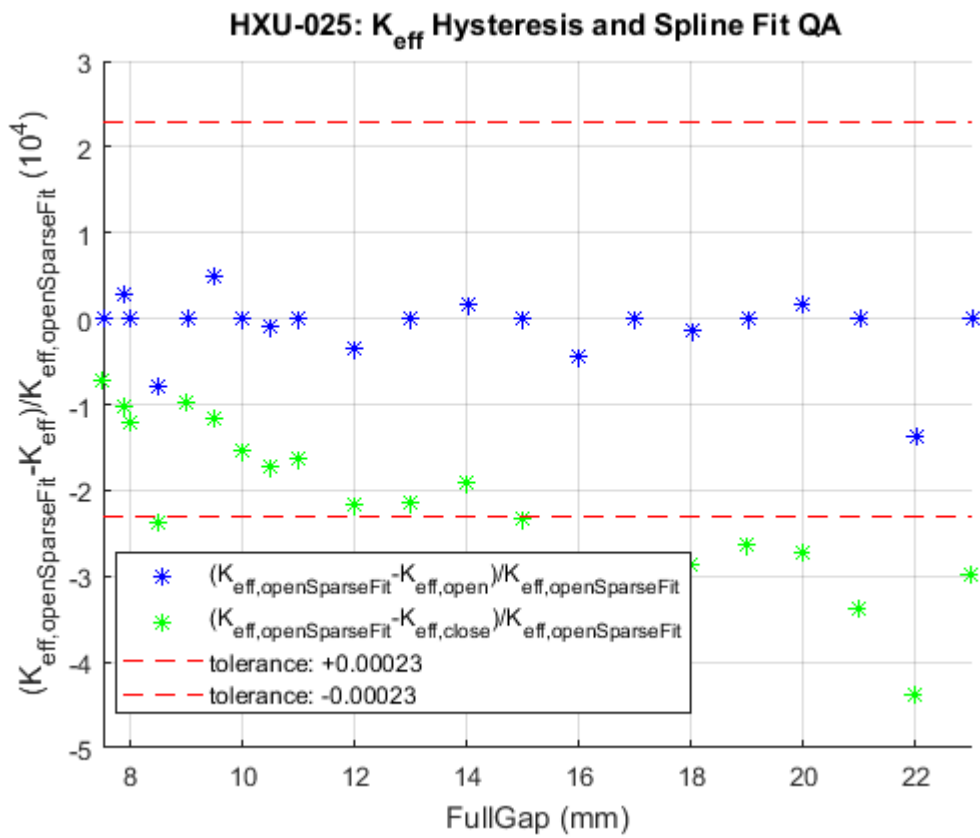
**Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{eff}$  vs  $gap$**

---





**Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{eff}$  Hysteresis using Half Gap Encoders**



Plotted functions have been calculated from measured values openKeff (opengap) and closeKeff (closegap) using the following Matlab calculations:

Blue Stars: `1-openKeff ./ spline(opengap(1:2:end),openKeff(1:2:end),opengap)`

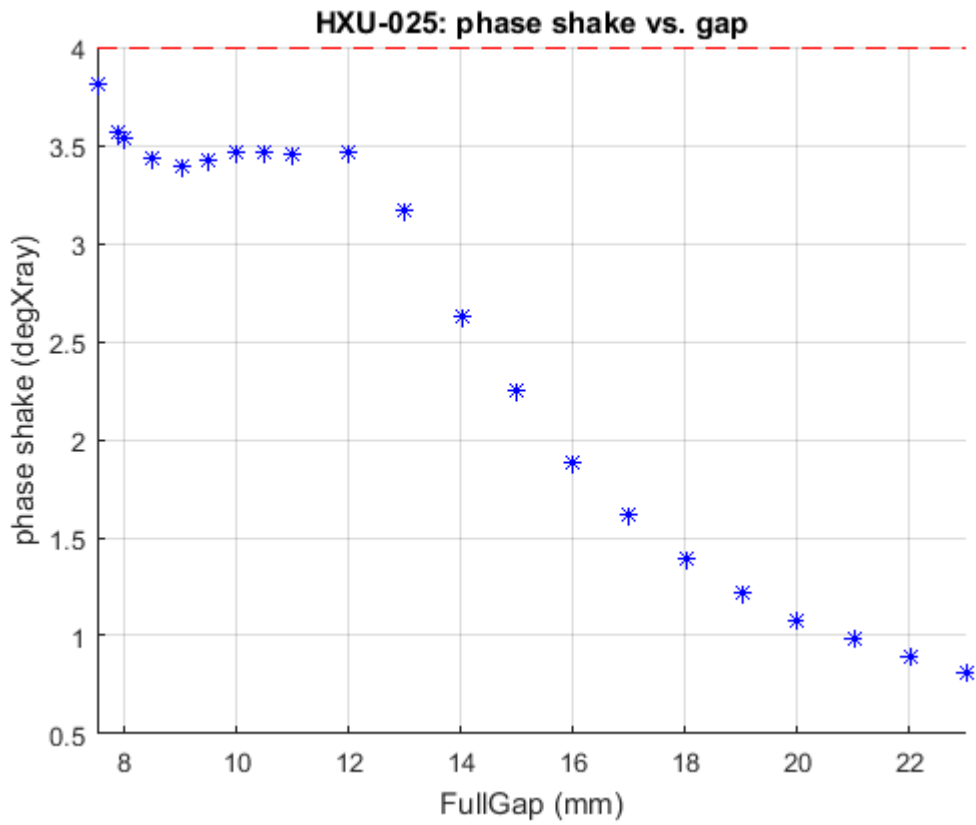
Green Stars: `1-closeKeff ./ spline(opengap(1:2:end),openKeff(1:2:end),closegap)`



---

## Evaluation of Hall Probe: Phase Shake vs. gap

---





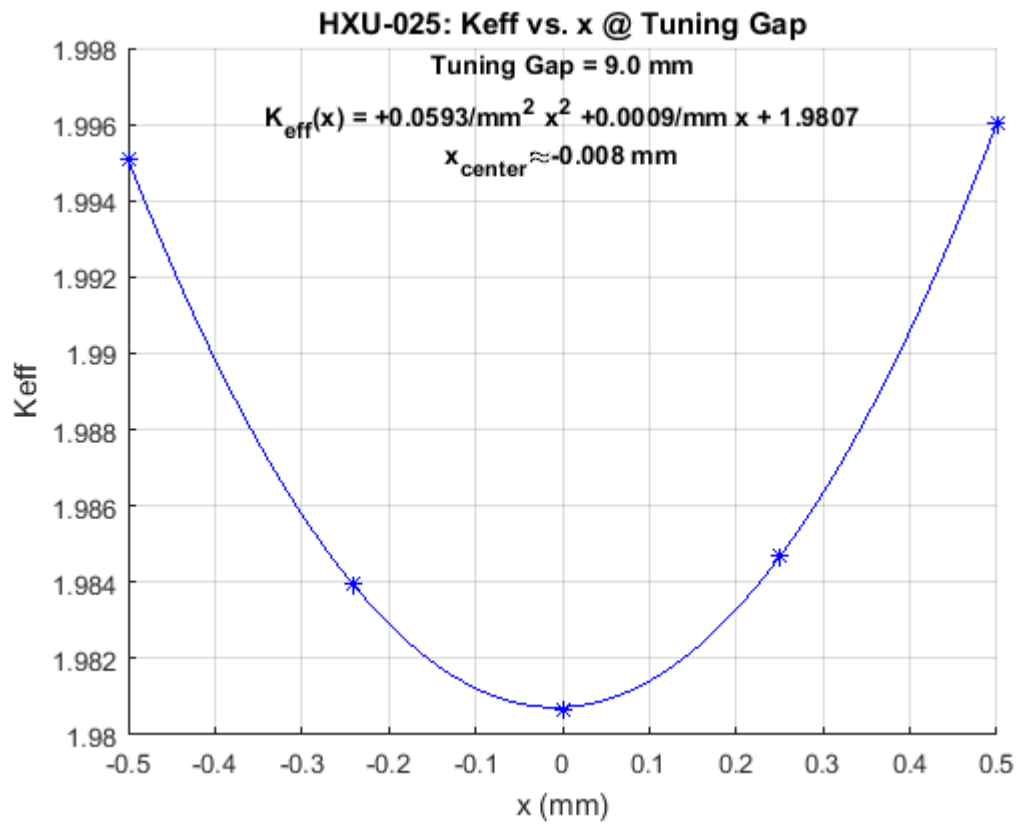
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

---

## Evaluation of Hall Probe: $K_{eff}$ vs $x$ at Tuning Gap

---

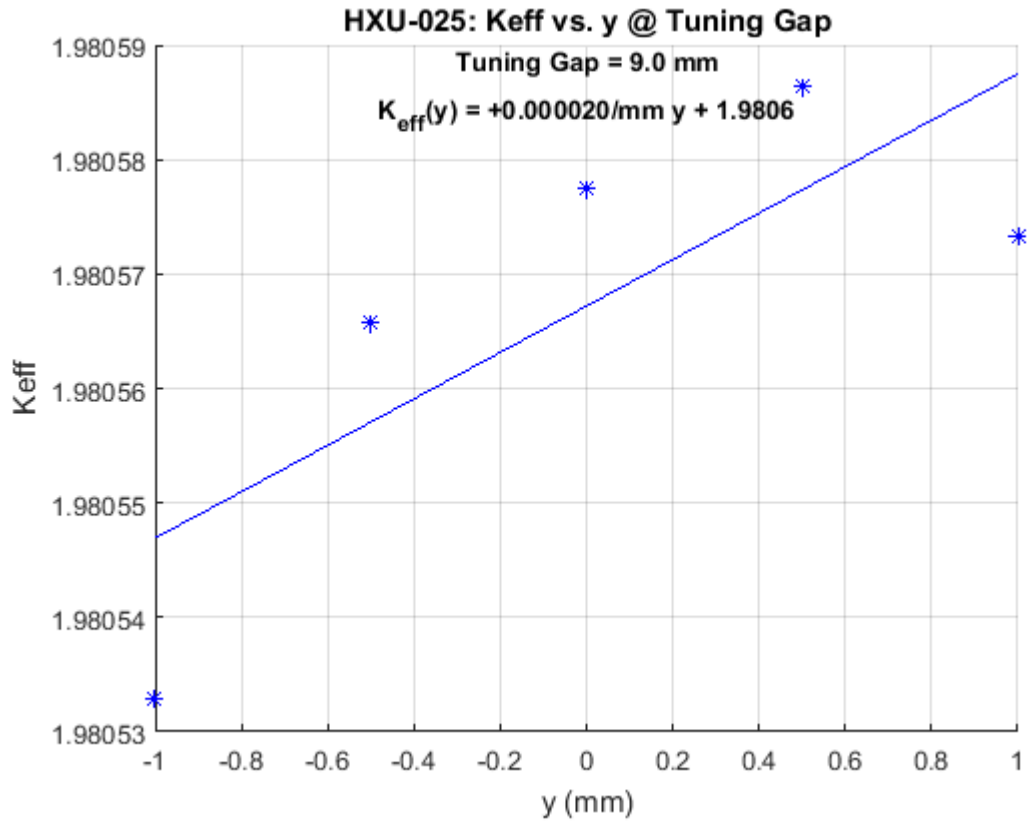




---

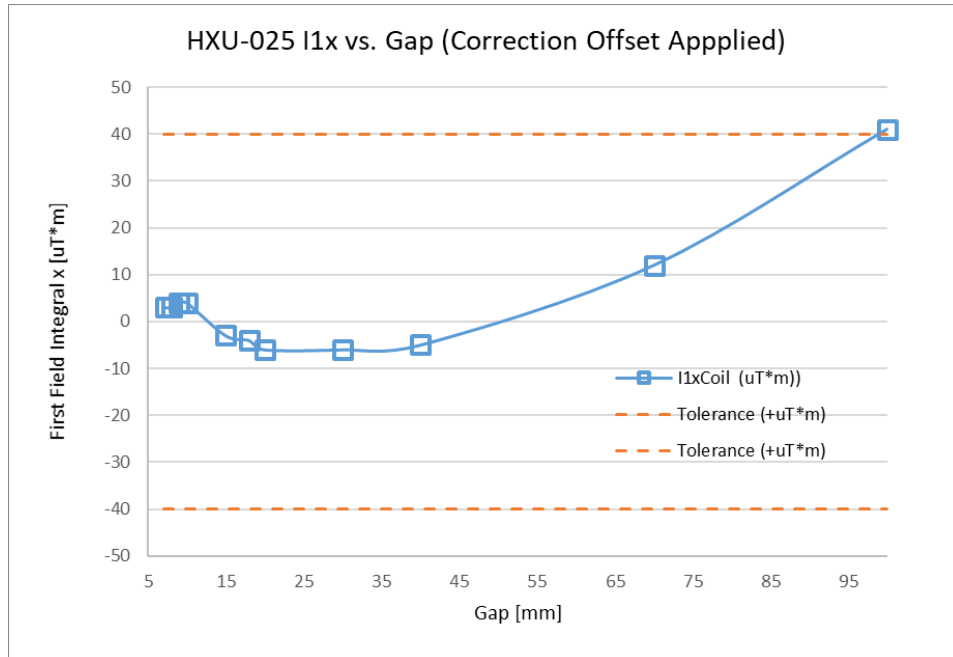
### Evaluation of Hall Probe: $K_{eff}$ vs $y$ at Tuning Gap

---

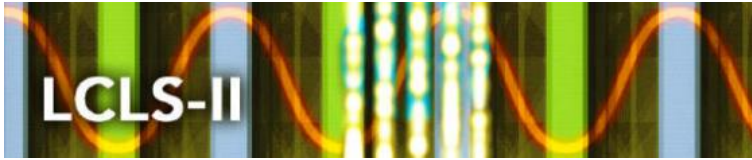




## Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis First Horizontal Field Integrals with +30 $\mu\text{T}\cdot\text{m}$ Integral Offset



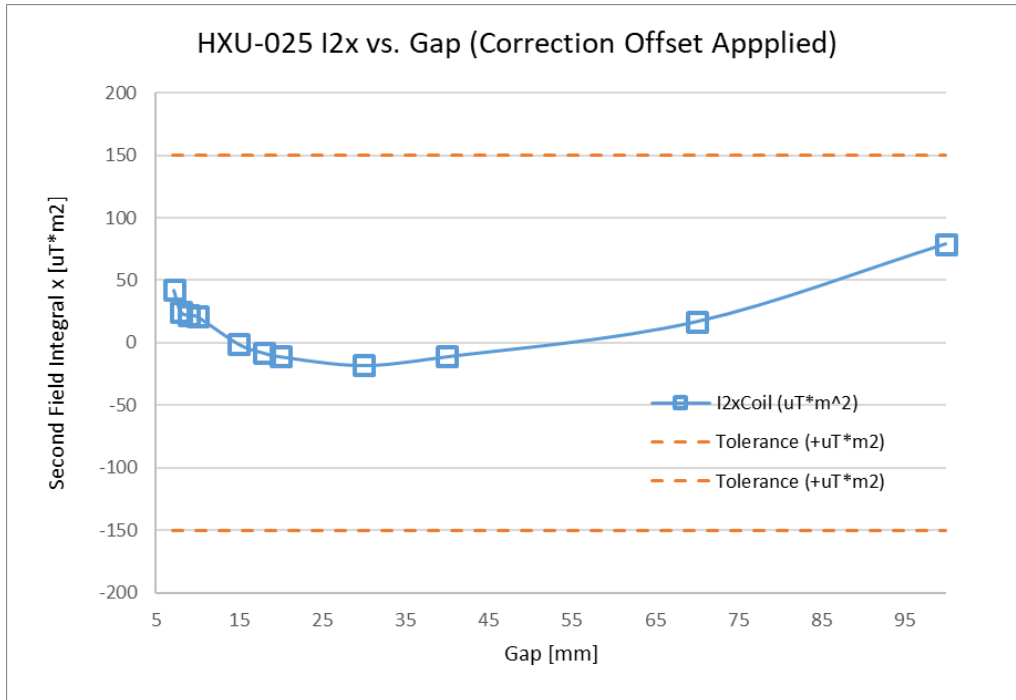




---

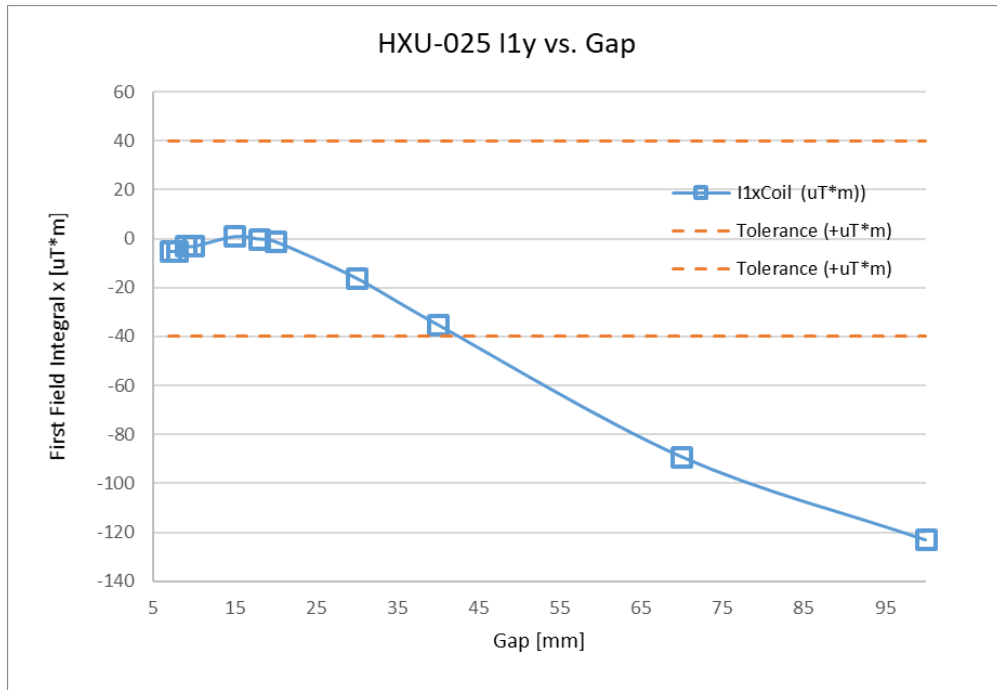
## Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis Second Horizontal Field Integrals with $+30 \mu\text{T}\cdot\text{m} \times 0.5 \times 4.012667 \text{ m}$ Second Integral Offset

---



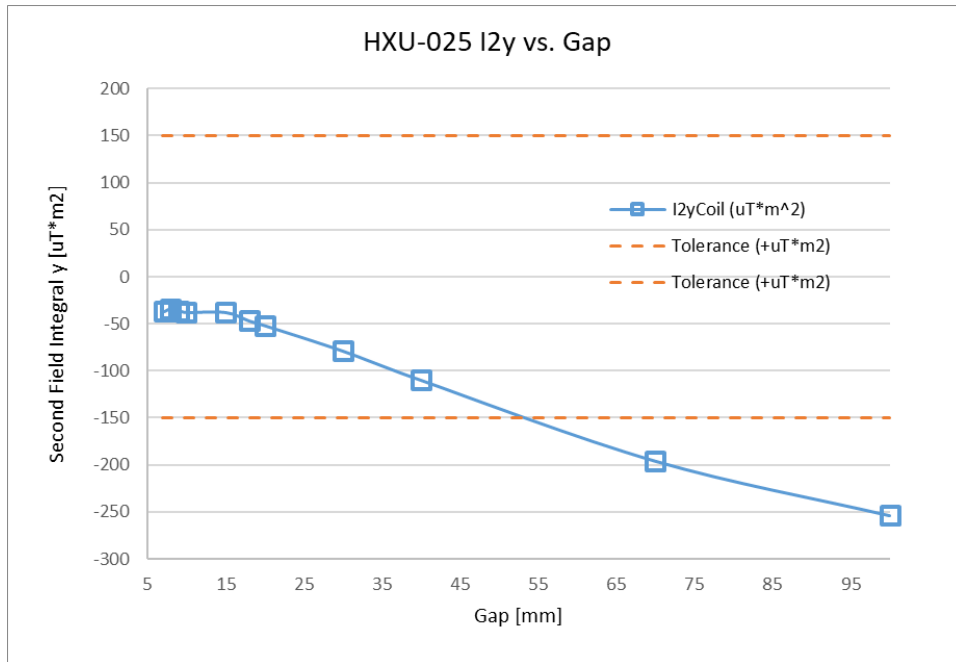


## Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis First Vertical Field Integrals





## Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis Second Vertical Field Integrals





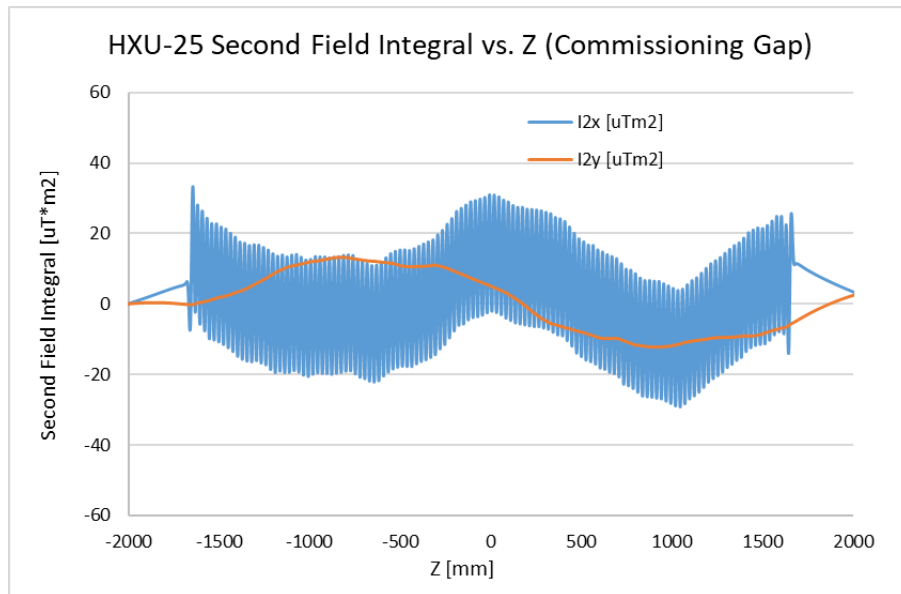
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

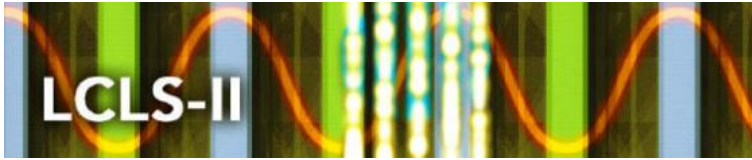
HXU-025

---

## Second Horizontal and Vertical Field Integrals along Undulator Length at Commissioning Gap

---





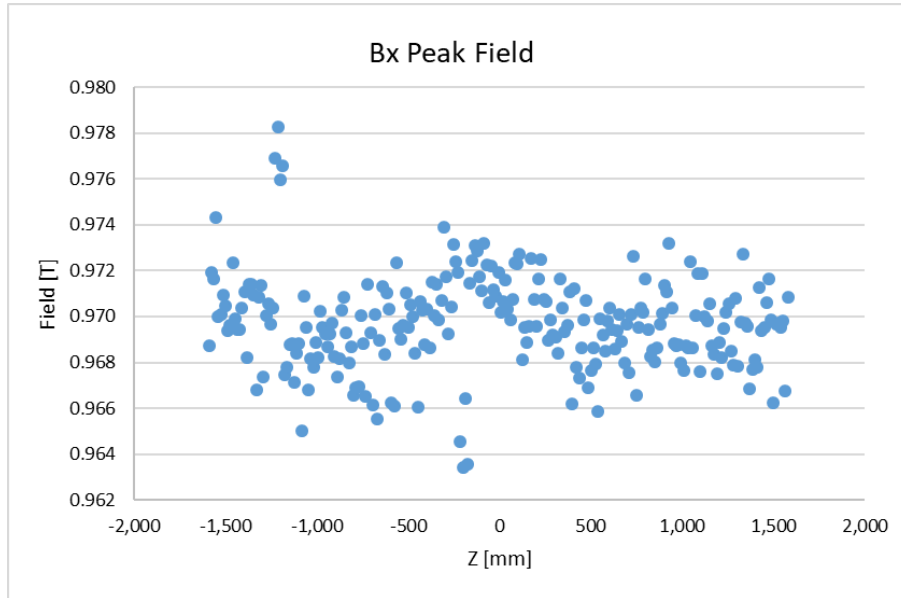
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

---

## Horizontal Peak Field along Undulator Length at Commissioning Gap

---

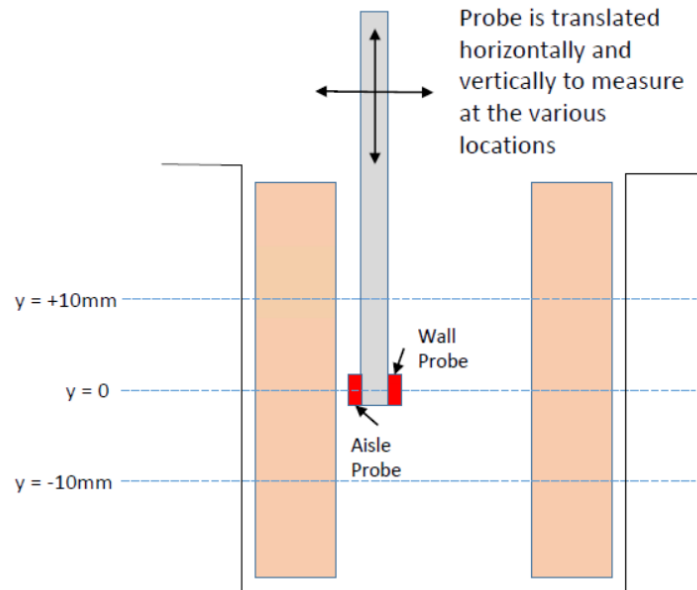




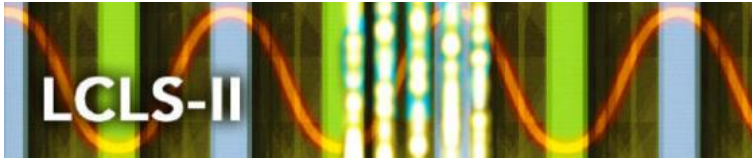
---

## Capacitive Sensor Arrangement

---



The following plots show the pole and magnet position measurements. The ANL system has two back-to-back capacitive probes on one probe holder. The x and y stages on the 6-meter bench are positioned so that the probe is in the proper location for each of the 9 scan locations. For the data analysis, the average pole position in each scan is used as reference for the plotted pole and magnet positions. Note that for all plots, the first three and last three poles of the device are omitted since the measurement is not accurate due to end effects in the capacitance probe measurement.



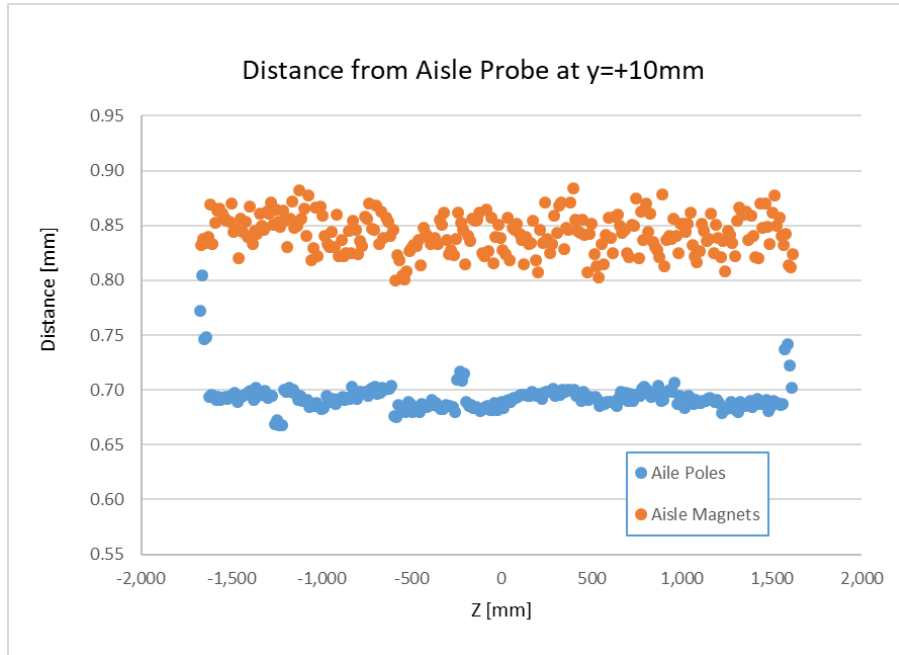
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

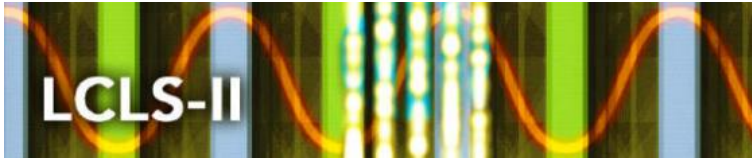
HXU-025

---

## Aisle Capacitive Sensor Readings $y = +10\text{mm}$

---





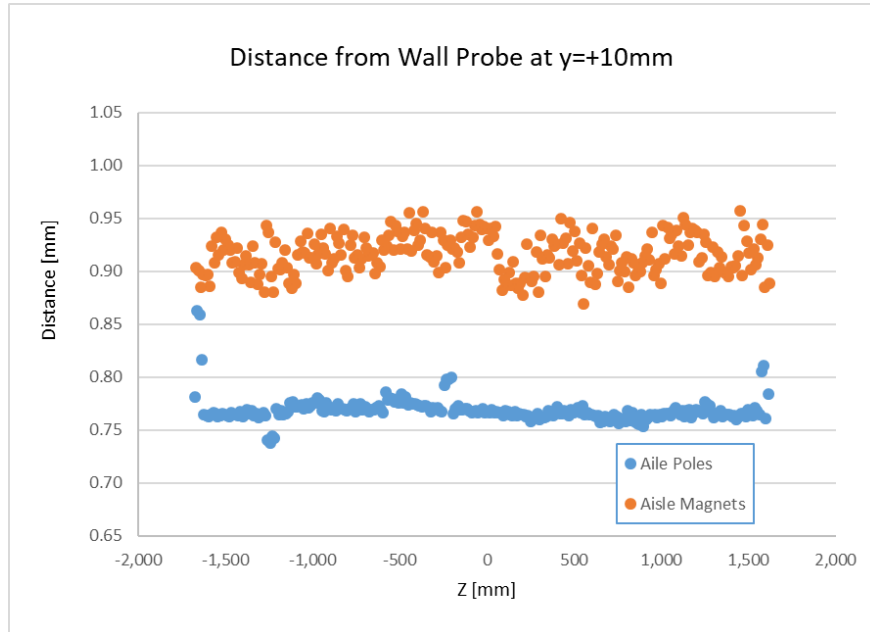
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

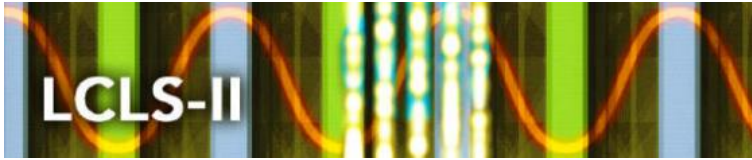
---

## Wall Capacitive Sensor Readings $y = +10\text{mm}$

---







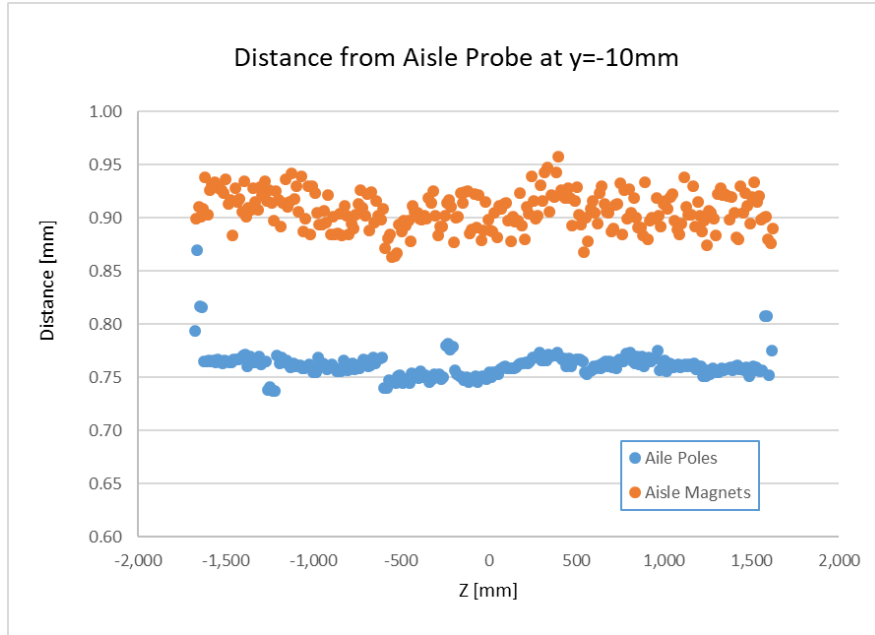
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

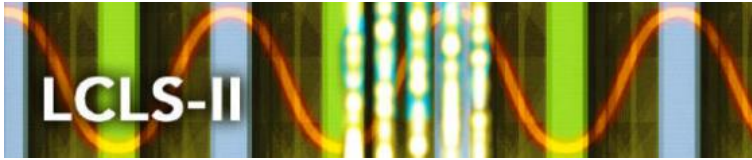
HXU-025

---

## Aisle Capacitive Sensor Readings $y = -10\text{mm}$

---

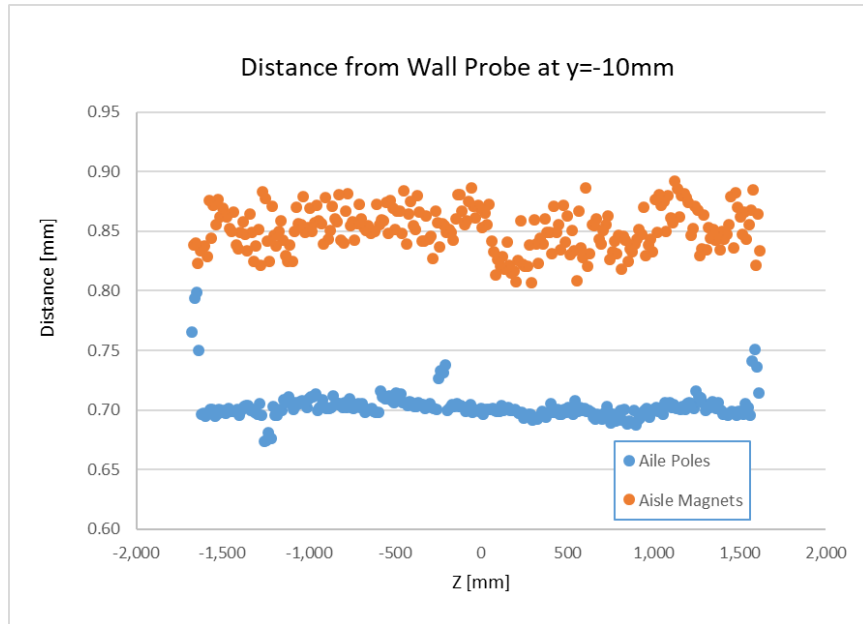




LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

## Wall Capacitive Sensor Readings $y = -10\text{mm}$

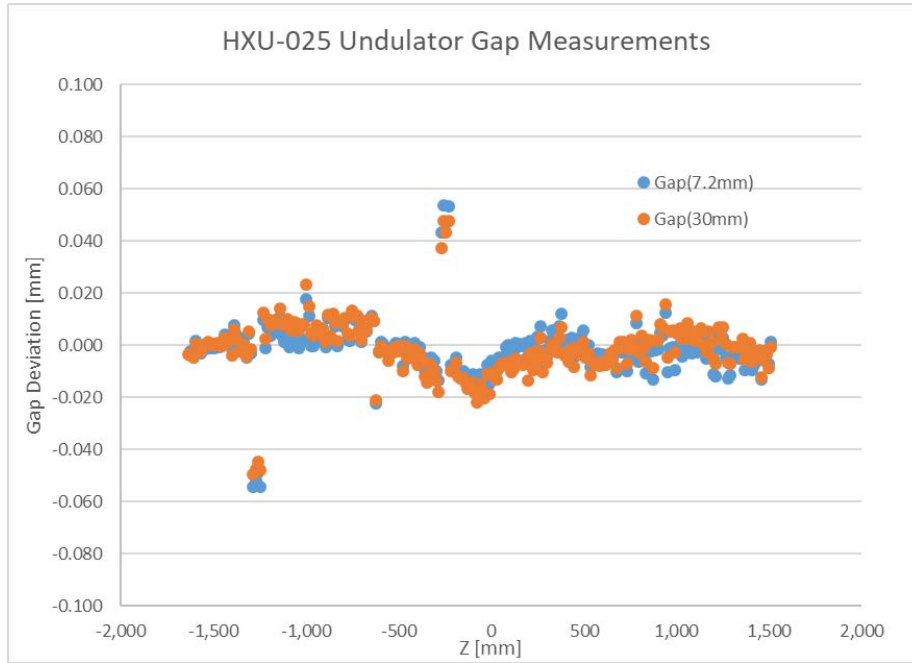


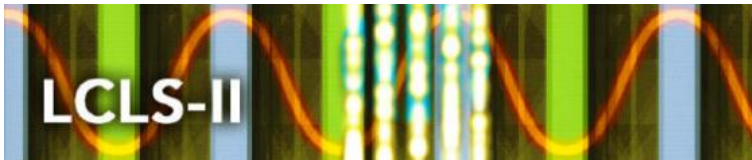


LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

## Undulator Gap Measurements





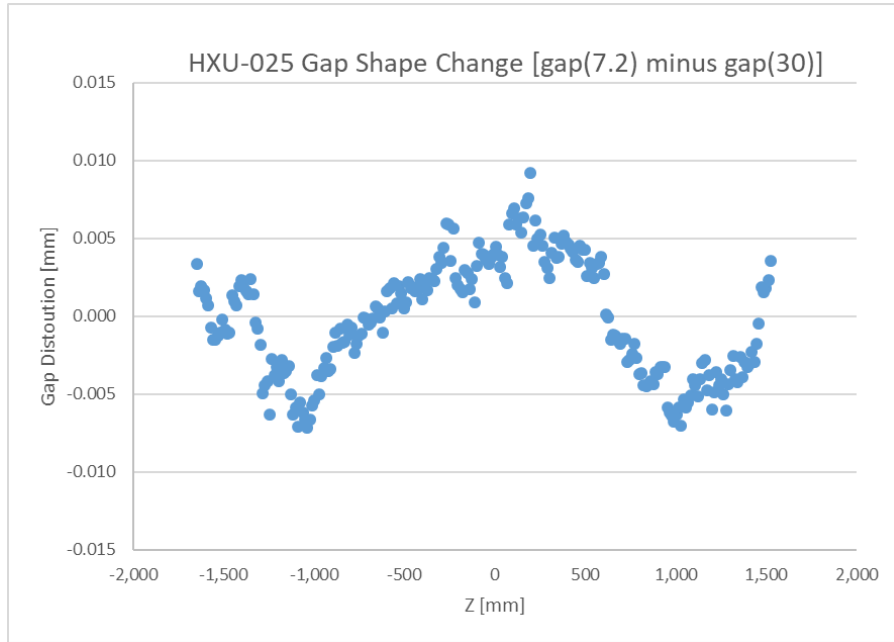
LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-025

---

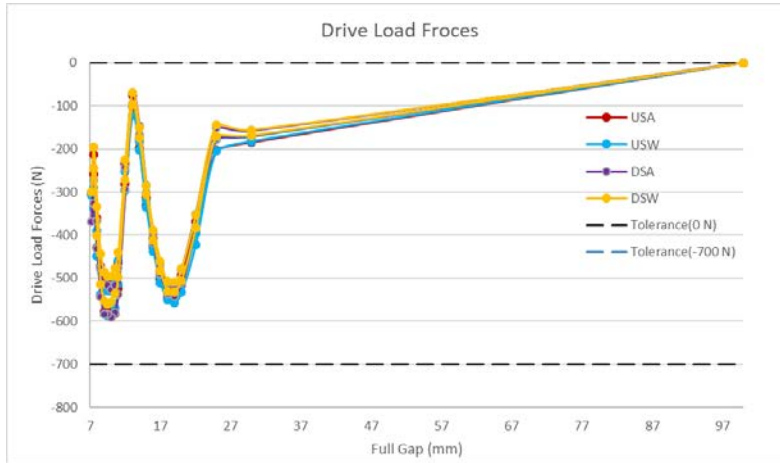
## Undulator Gap Difference

---





## Drive Loads (Gap Opening)

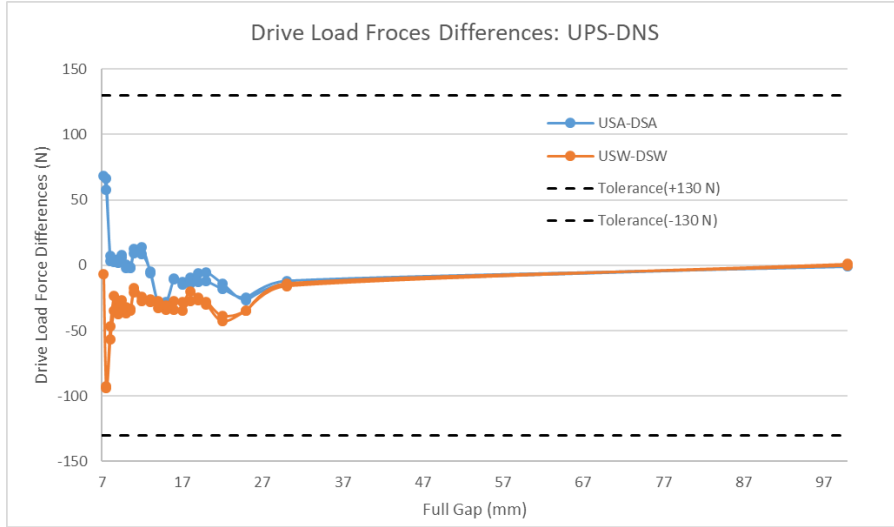




---

## Drive Load Differences (Gap Opening - Closing)

---

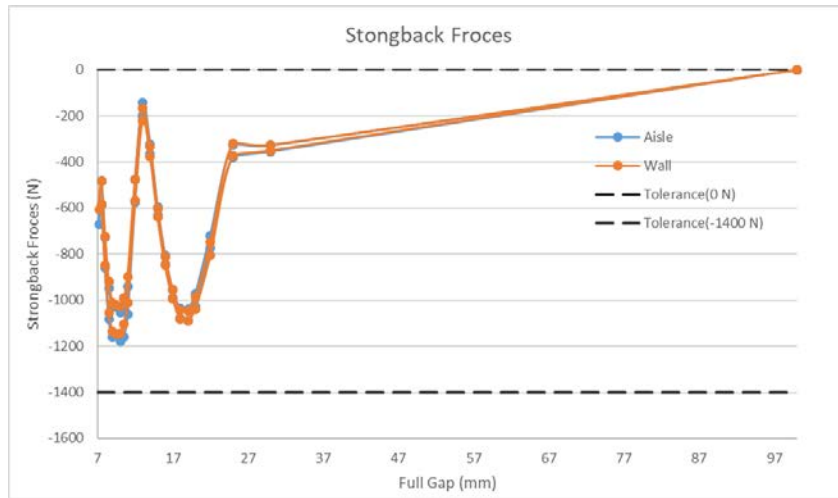




---

## Strongback Forces (Gap Opening and Closing)

---





---

## Strongback Force Differences (Gap Closing - Opening)

---

