

LCLS-II Undulator Segment Measurement Results

HXU-021

## LCLS-II HXU Measurement Results

This report is intended to document the results of HXU segment tuning at LBNL and ANL. It should be sent to SLAC for approval before the HXU segment gets shipped.

Serial number from manufacturers label:	HXU-021
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### Measurement Procedure:

The measurements have been carried out after the undulator segment had been fully tuned according to the “LCLS-II Undulator Test Plan” (LCLS-TN-17-1).

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### General Hall Probe Scan Evaluation Parameters

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Undulator Temperature (should be 20.0)	20.21± 0.040	°C
First core pole #	8	
Last core pole #	253	
Tuning Gap	9.000	mm

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### Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans at Commissioning Gap

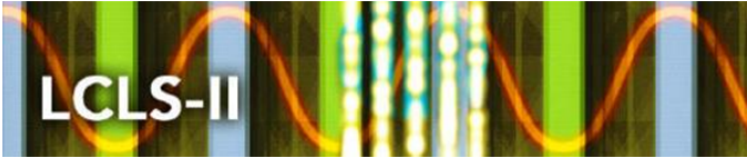
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Commissioning Gap Temperature (should be 20.0)	20.18±0.25	°C
$rms( B_{pk} / B_{pk}  - 1)$	0.00200	
$K_{eff}$ at Commissioning Gap (should be 2.3400)	2.3399	
Commissioning Gap	7.9203	mm
$I1X$ (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±40)	-32	$\mu Tm$
$I2X$ (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±150)	-83	$\mu Tm^2$
$I1Y$ (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±40)	17	$\mu Tm$
$I2Y$ (over 4.012667 m) (should be within ±150)	85	$\mu Tm^2$
Phase Shake (rms phase fluctuations over core poles (< 4.0))	2.22	degXray
Cell Phase Advance (over 4.012667 m)	448,597.5 (135×360-2.46)	degXray
Undulator Entrance Phase <sup>1</sup>	2,250.6 (25×90+0.62)	degXray
Undulator Exit Phase <sup>2</sup>	2,246.9 (25×90-3.08)	degXray

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<sup>1</sup>Phase advance from cell start (undulator center -2.006334 m) to center of physical pole 8.

<sup>2</sup>Phase advance from physical pole 253 to cell end (undulator center +2.006334 m).



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### Undulator Encoder Settings

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USGapEncoderOffset	950.6307
DSGapEncoderOffset	2059.8420
USWLinearEncoder.AOFF	94.3724
DSWLinearEncoder.AOFF	90.1504
USALinearEncoder.AOFF	92.2188
DSALinearEncoder.AOFF	91.1761

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### Undulator Load Cell Readings at Tuning Gap

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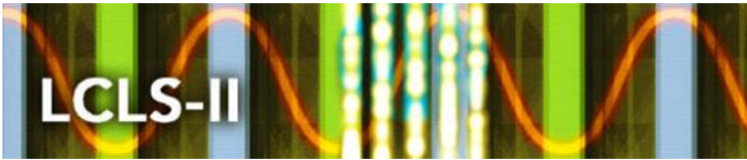
LC.DAL_FORCE	-271
LC.DAU_FORCE	-2
LC.DWL_FORCE	-355
LC.DWU_FORCE	-355
LC.UAL_FORCE	-370
LC.UAU_FORCE	-314
LC.UWL_FORCE	-320
LC.UWU_FORCE	-275

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### Undulator Load Cell Readings at 100 mm Gap

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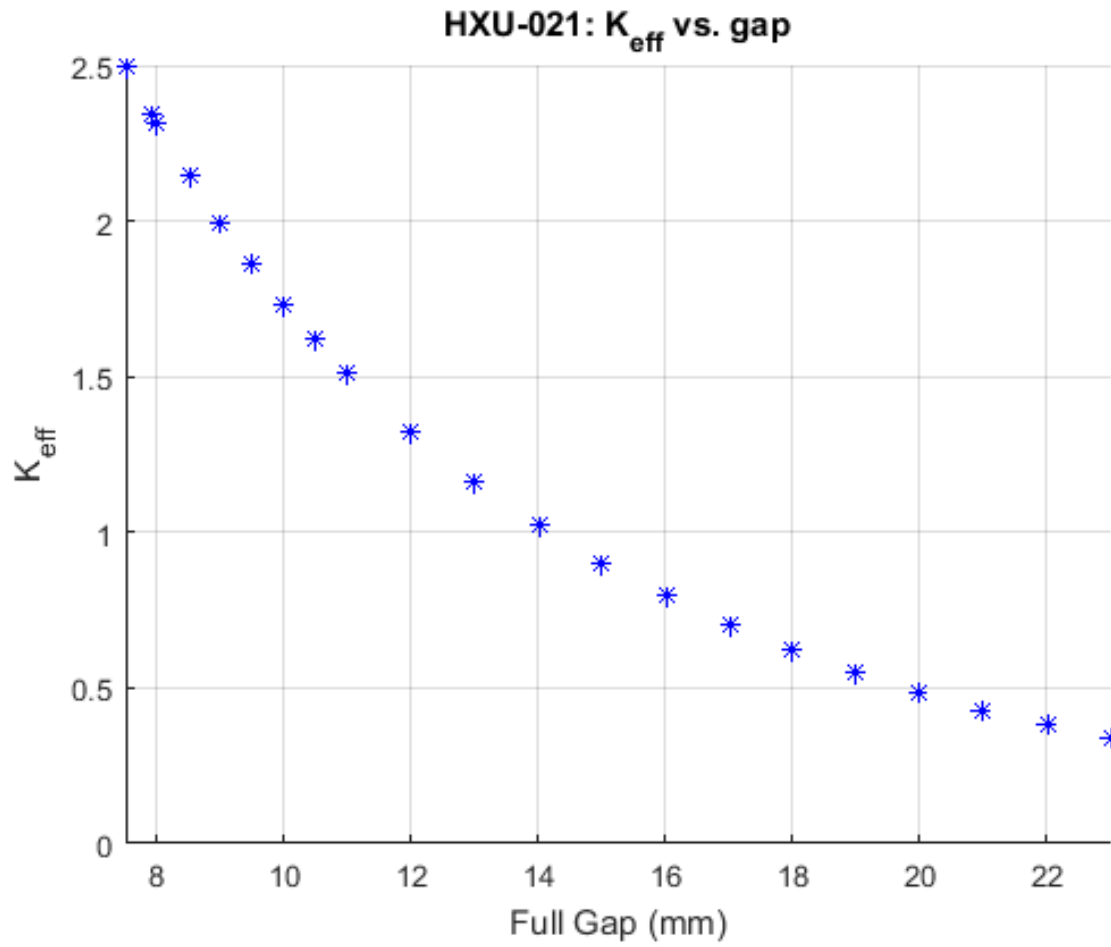
LC.DAL_FORCE	0.0
LC.DAU_FORCE	0.0
LC.DWL_FORCE	0.0
LC.DWU_FORCE	0.0
LC.UAL_FORCE	0.0
LC.UAU_FORCE	0.0
LC.UWL_FORCE	0.0
LC.UWU_FORCE	0.0



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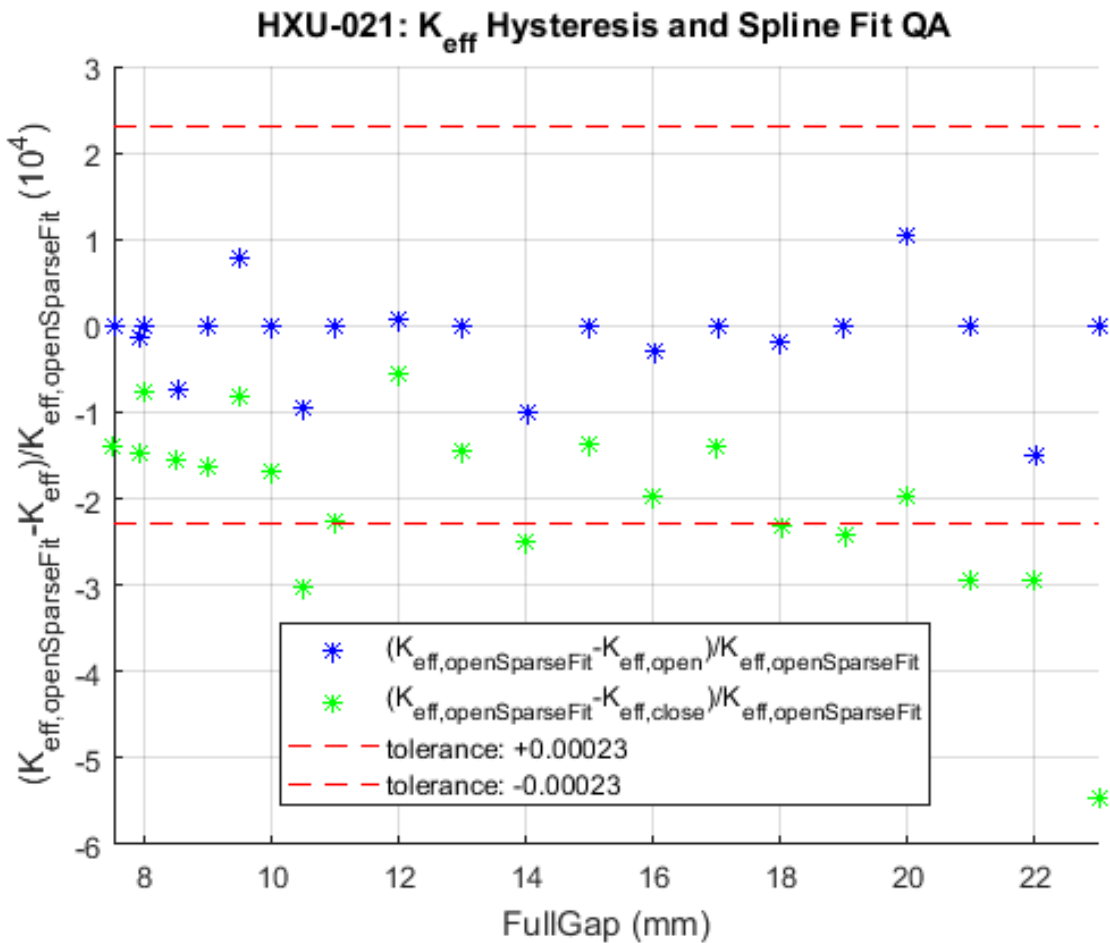
Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{\text{eff}}$  vs. gap

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Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{\text{eff}}$  Hysteresis



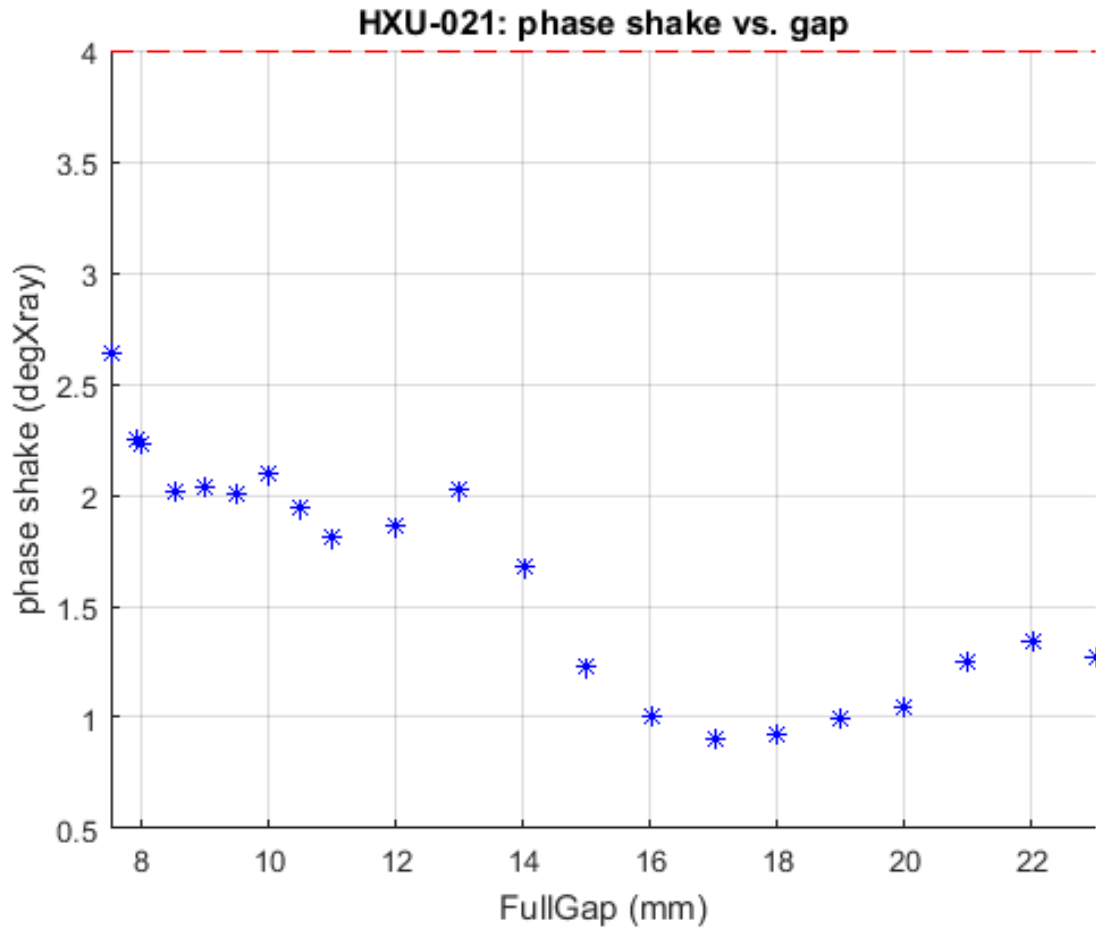
Plotted functions have been calculated from measured values openKeff (opengap) and closeKeff (closegap) using the following Matlab calculations:

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Blue Stars: 1-openKeff ./ spline(opengap(1:2:end),openKeff(1:2:end),opengap)
Green Stars: 1-closeKeff ./ spline(opengap(1:2:end),openKeff(1:2:end),closegap)
    
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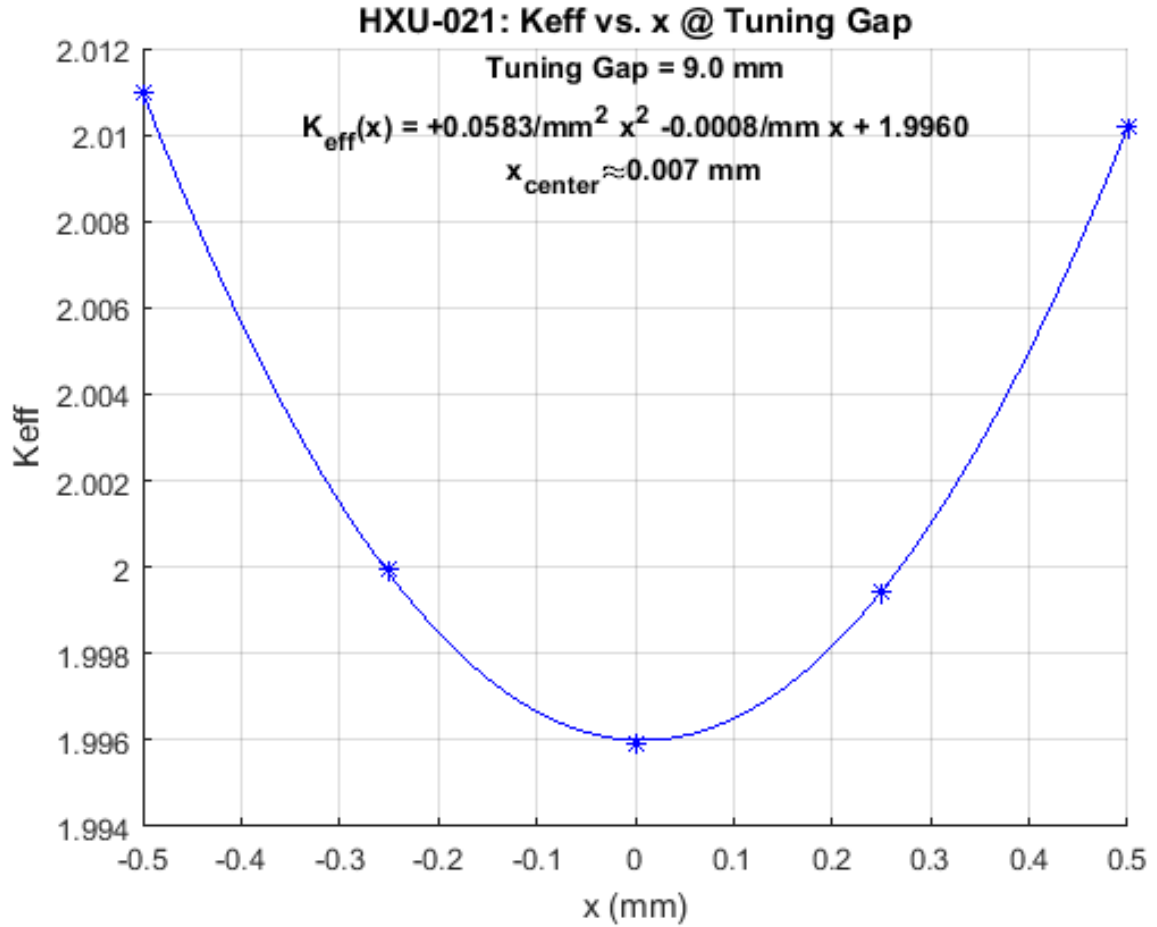


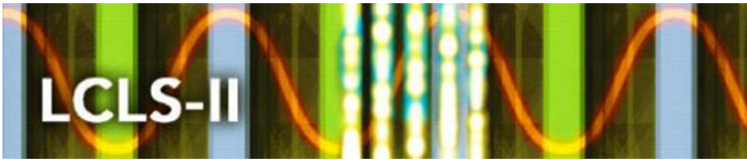
Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans: Phase Shake vs gap



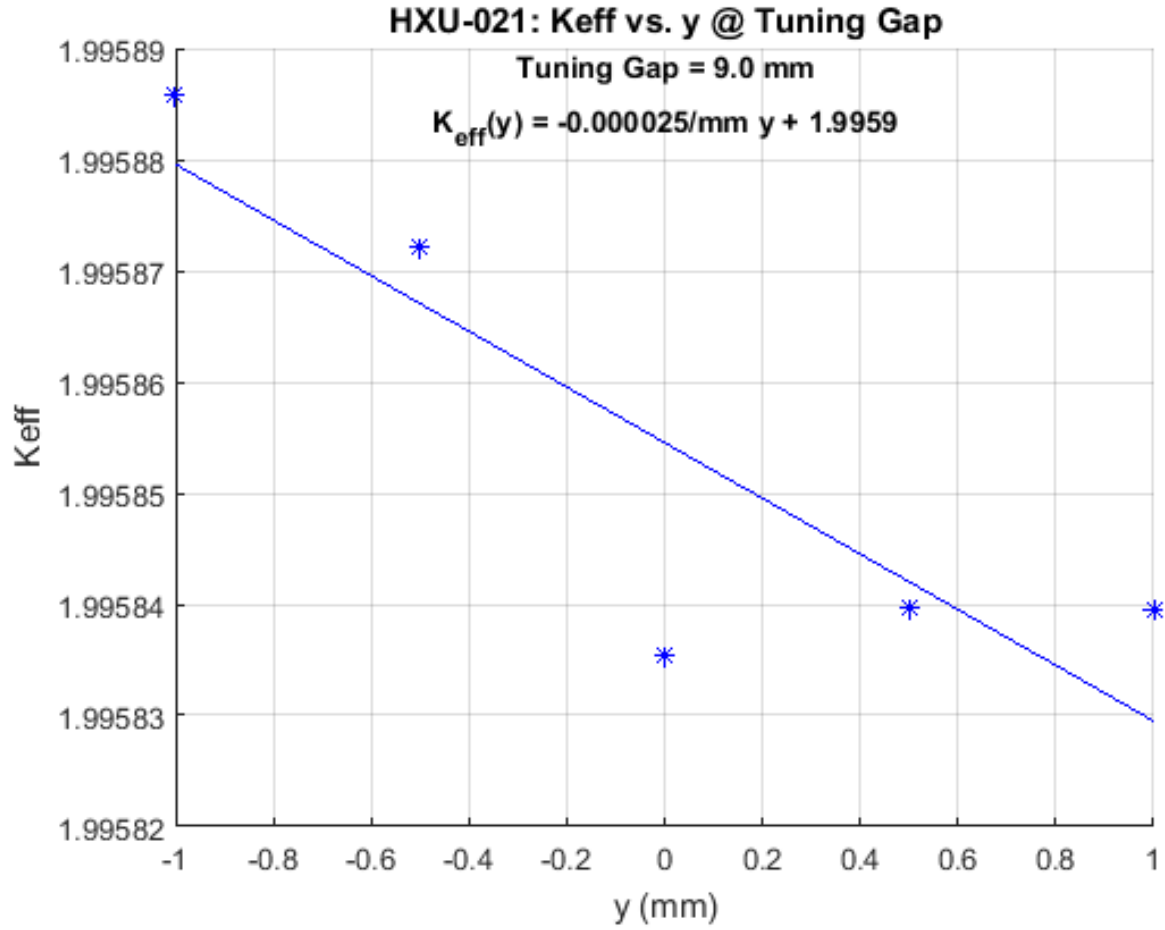


Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{\text{eff}}$  vs  $x$  at Tuning Gap





Evaluation of Hall Probe Scans:  $K_{\text{eff}}$  vs  $Y$  at Tuning Gap

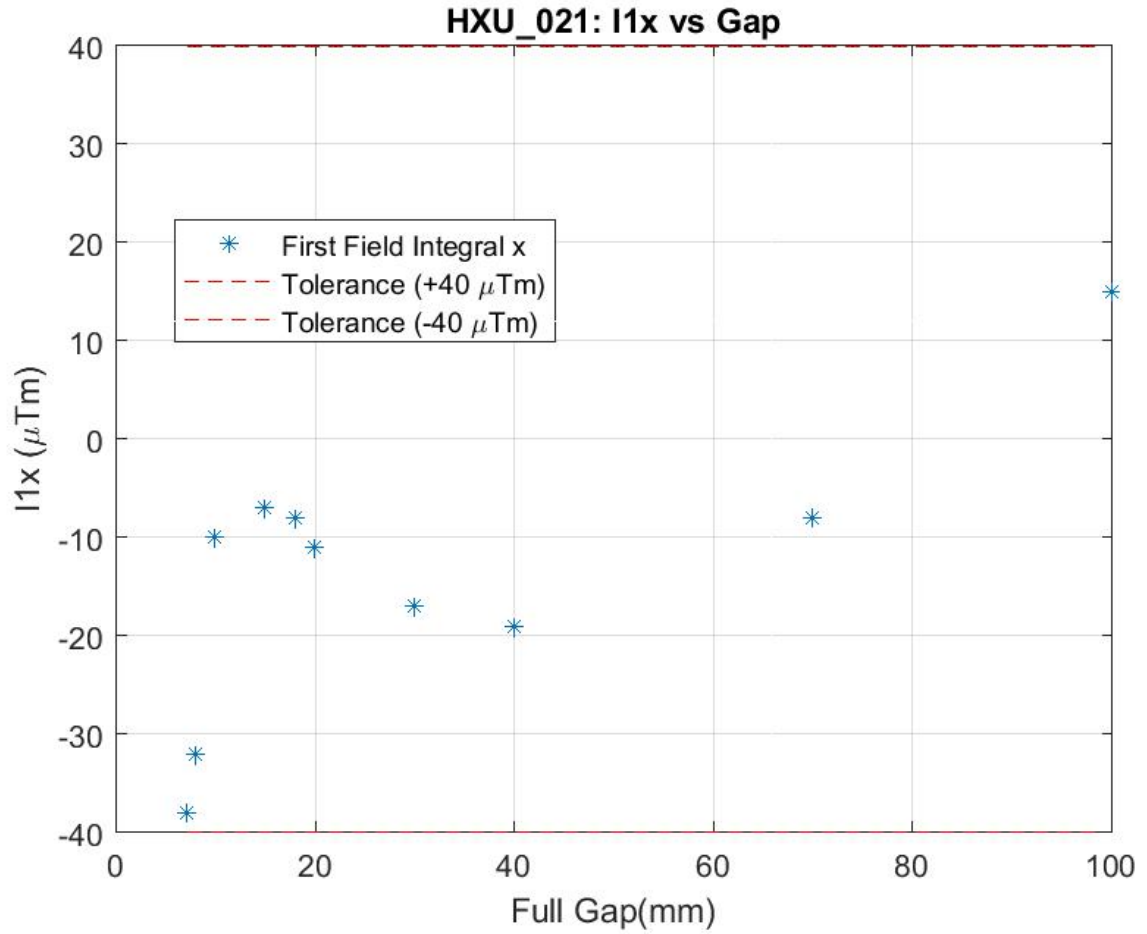




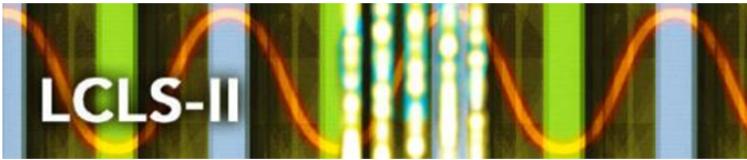
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**Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis First Horizontal Field Integrals**

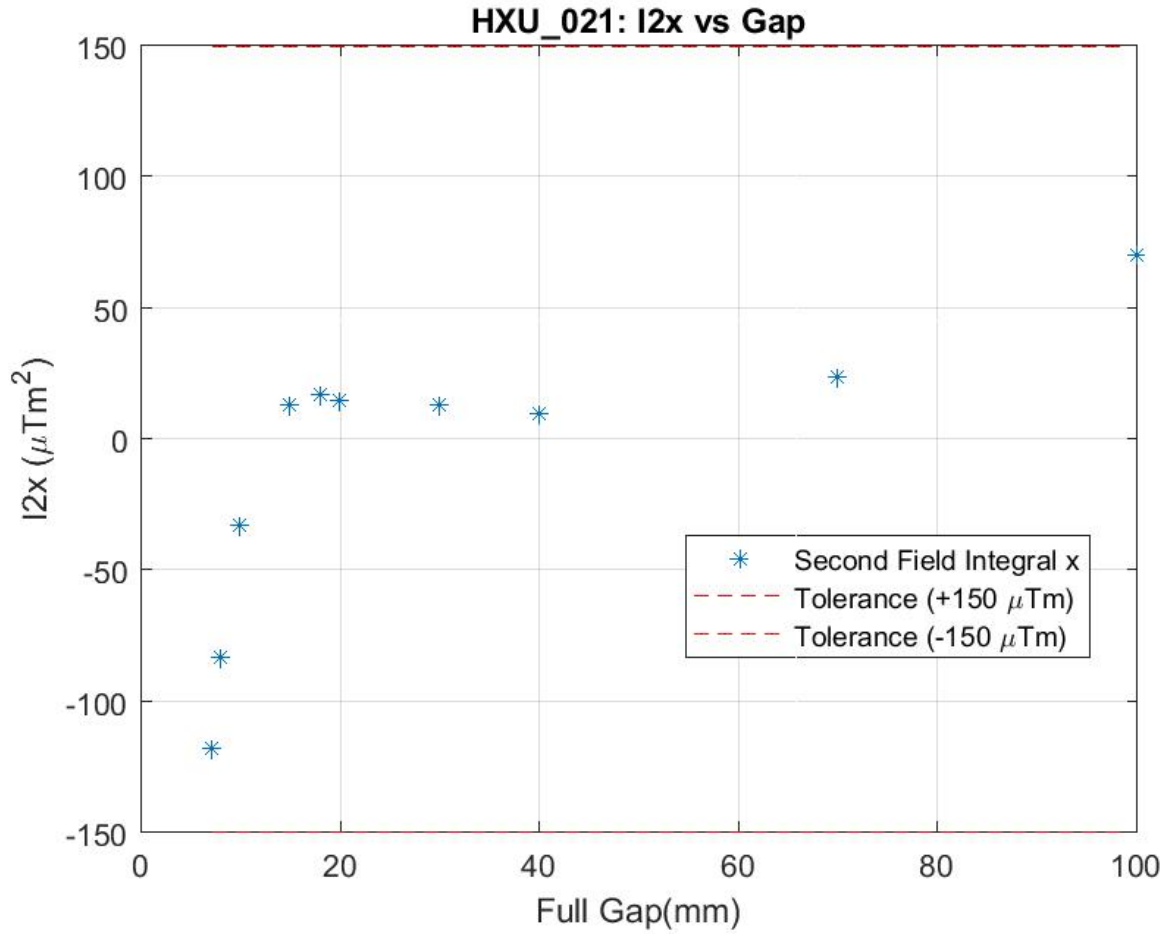
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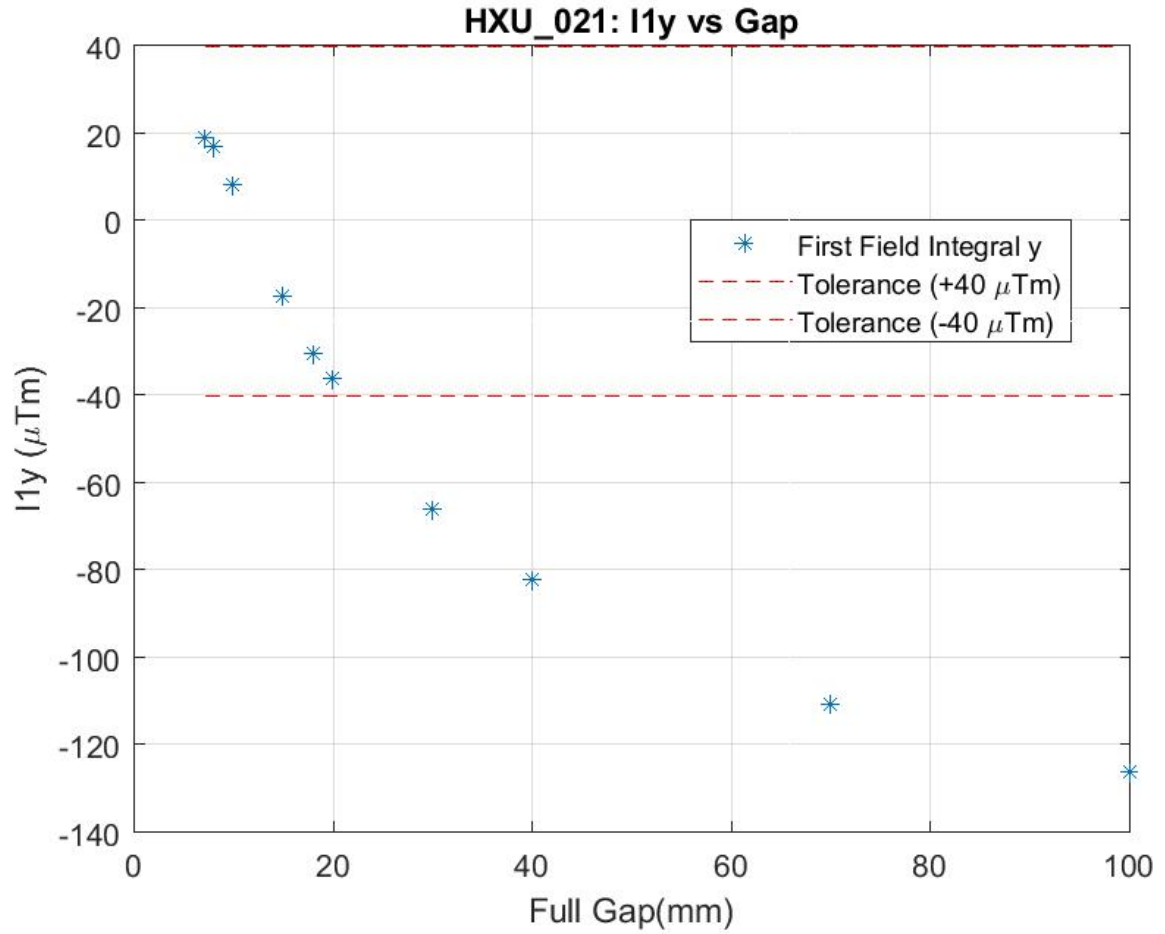


Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis Second Horizontal Field Integrals



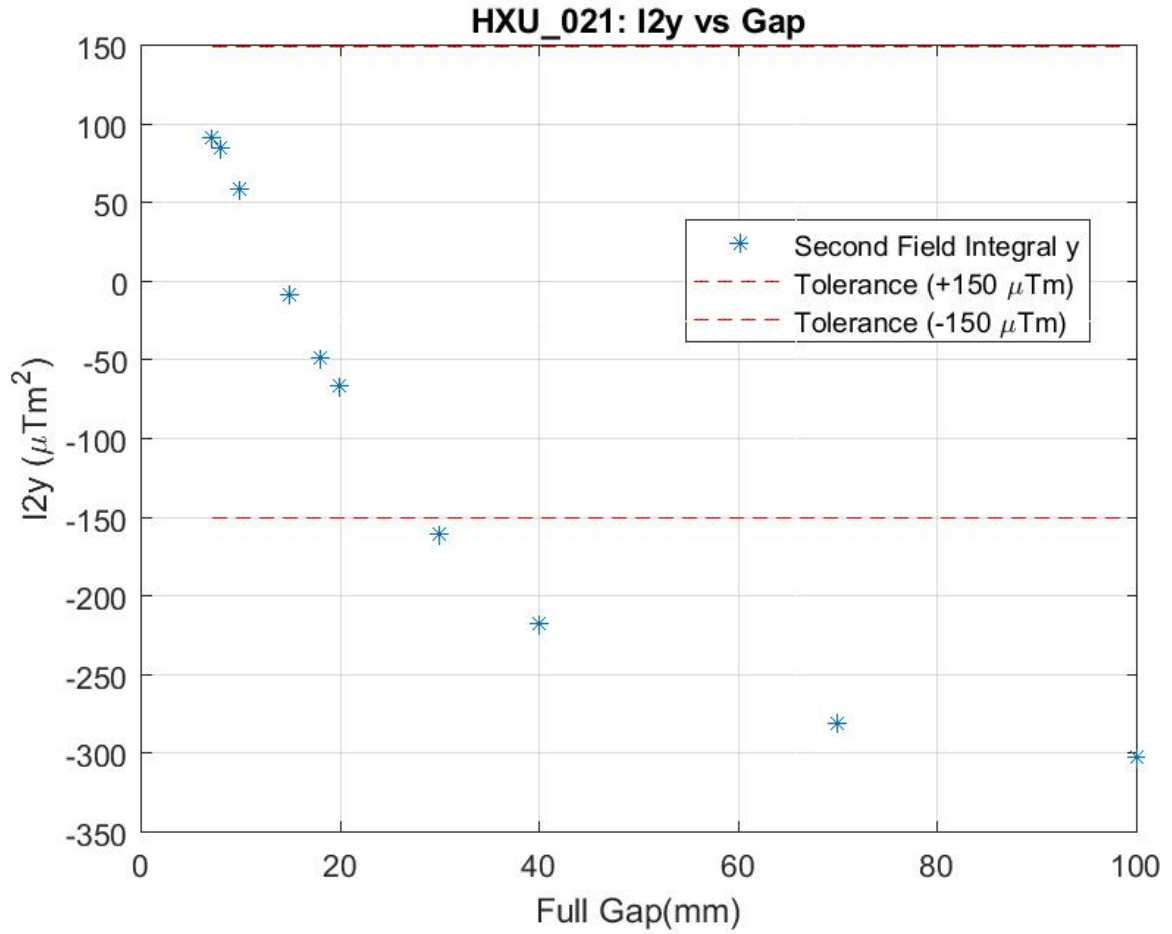


### Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis First Vertical Field Integrals



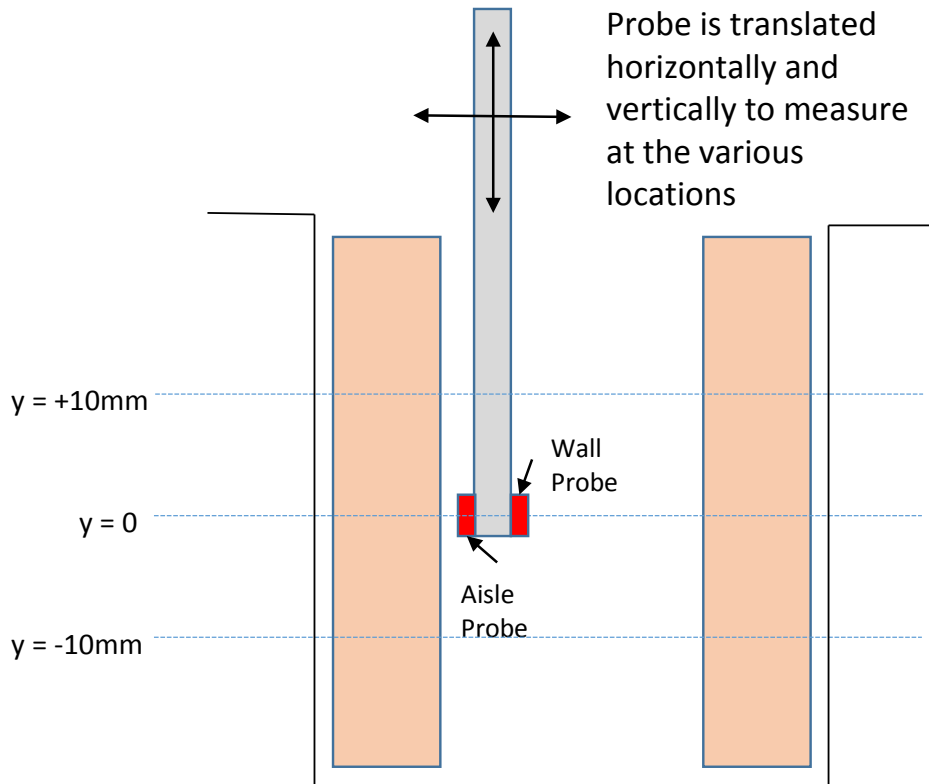


### Long Coil Measurement of the On-Axis Second Vertical Field Integrals





## Capacitive Sensor Arrangement



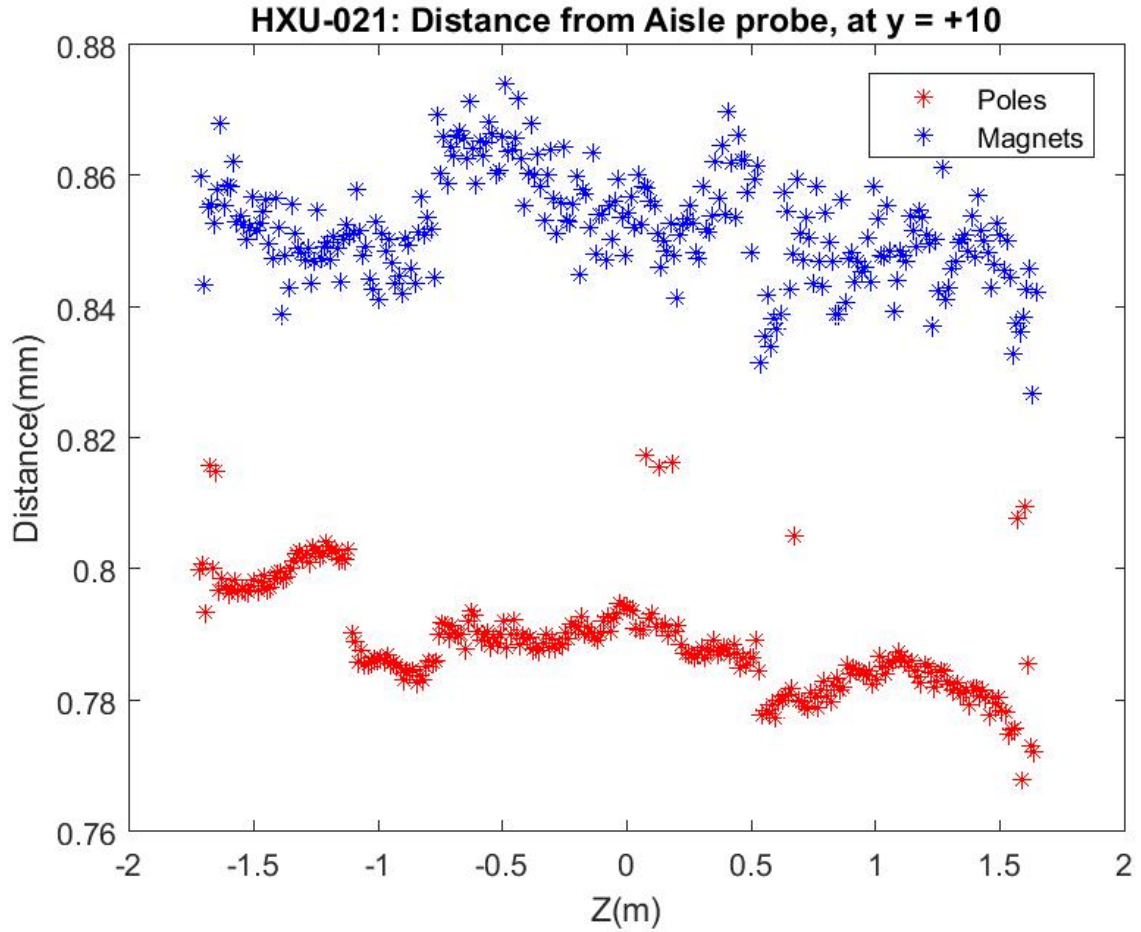
The following plots show the pole and magnet position measurements. The ANL system has two back-to-back capacitive probes on one probe holder. The x and y stages on the bench are positioned so that the probe is in the proper location for each of the 6 scan locations.

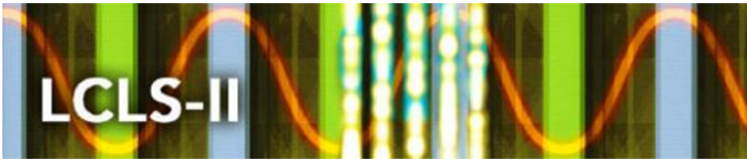


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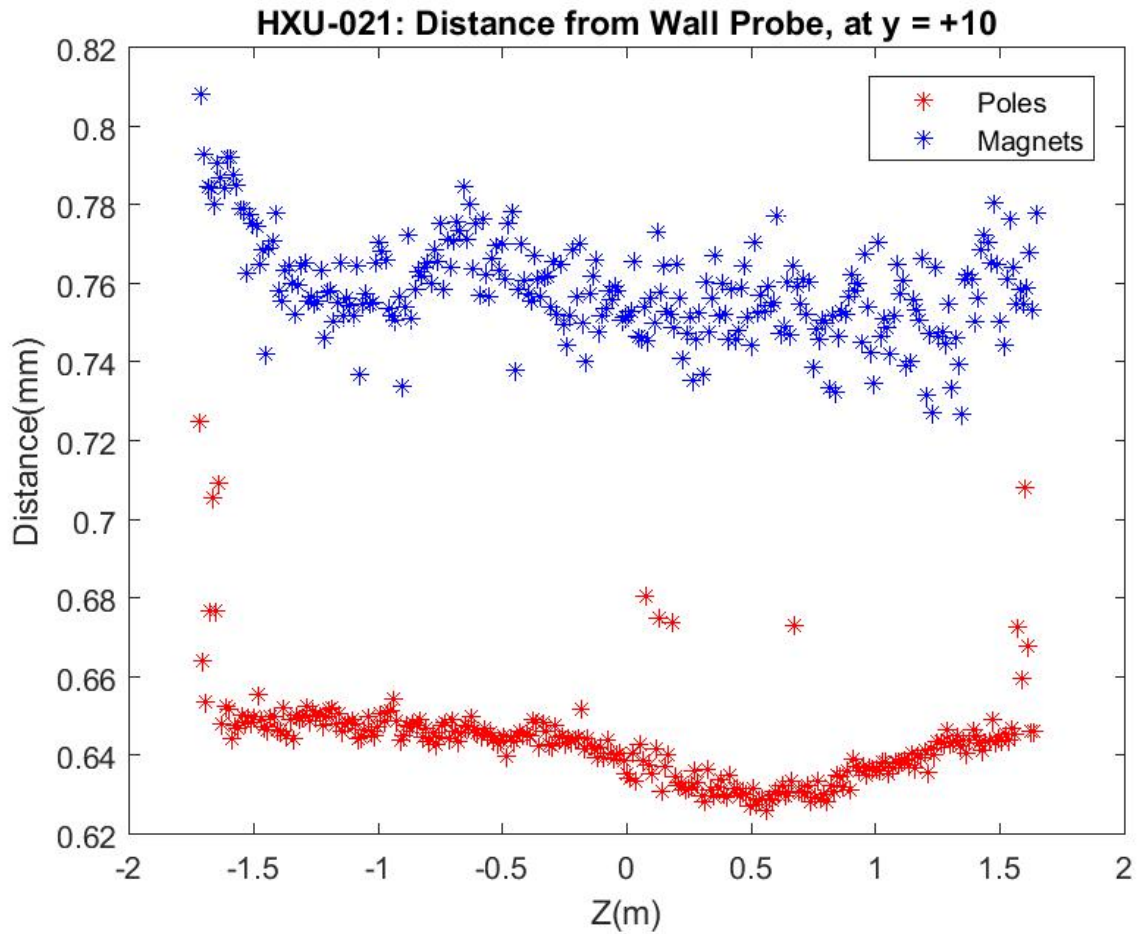
Probe1 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = +10\text{mm}$

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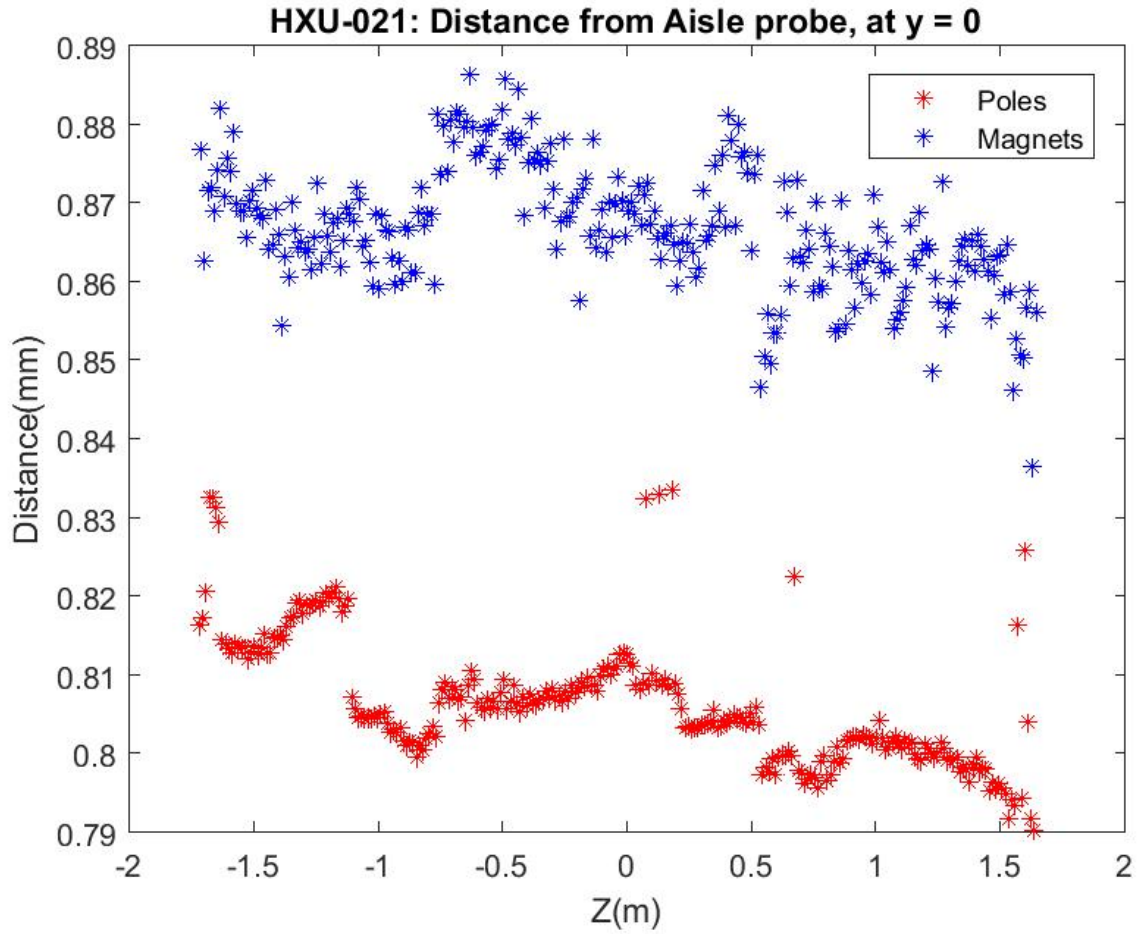


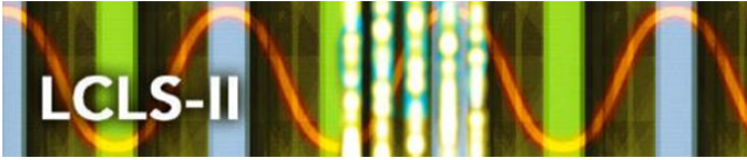
Probe2 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = +10\text{mm}$





Probe1 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = 0\text{mm}$

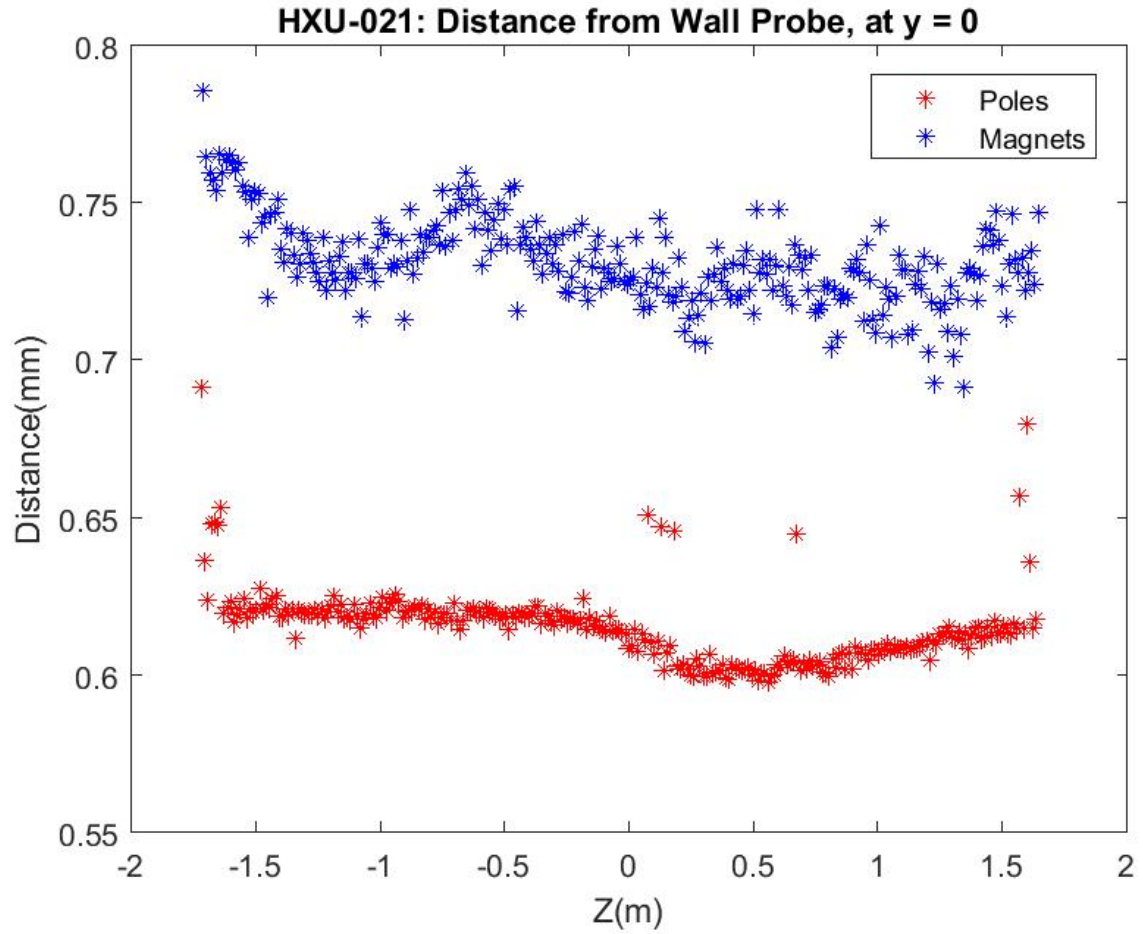




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Probe2 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = 0\text{mm}$

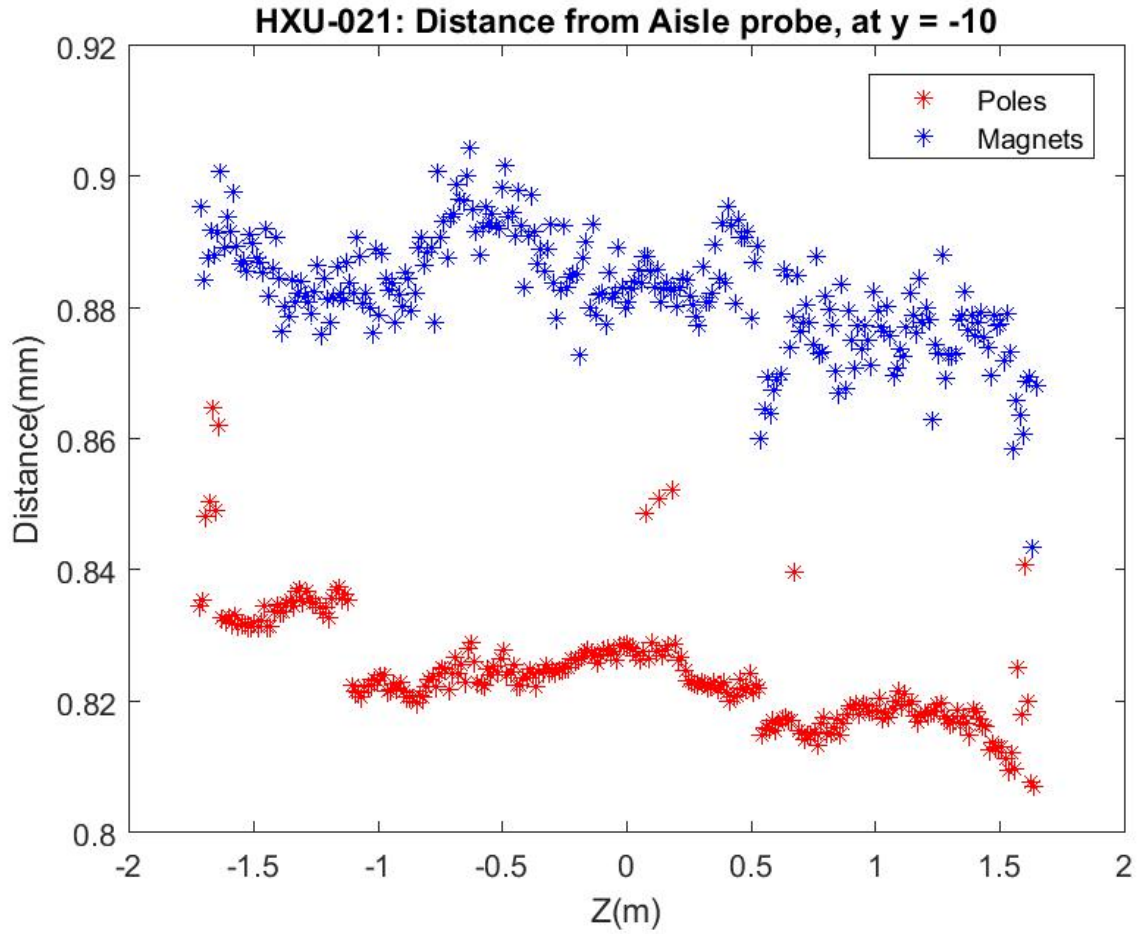
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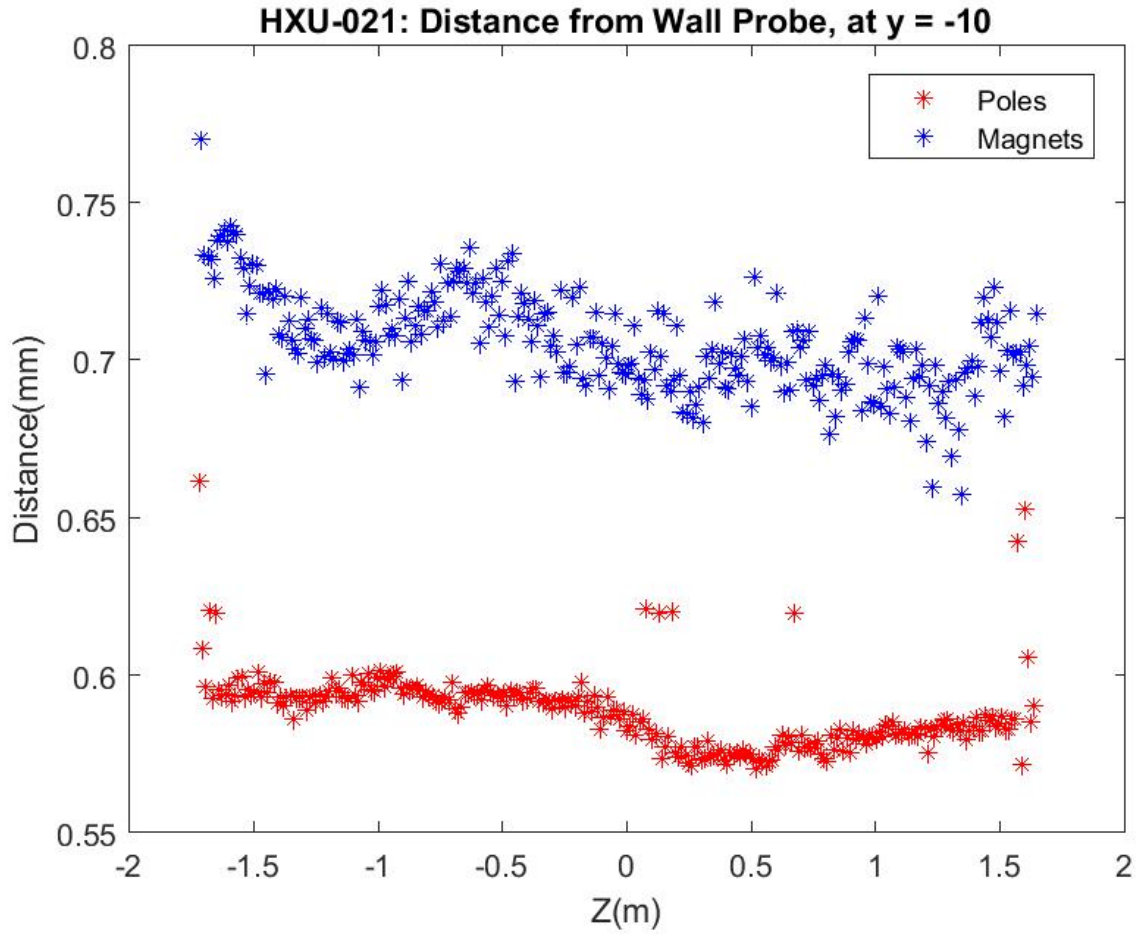


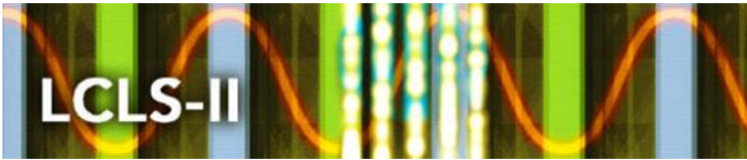
Probe1 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = -10\text{mm}$



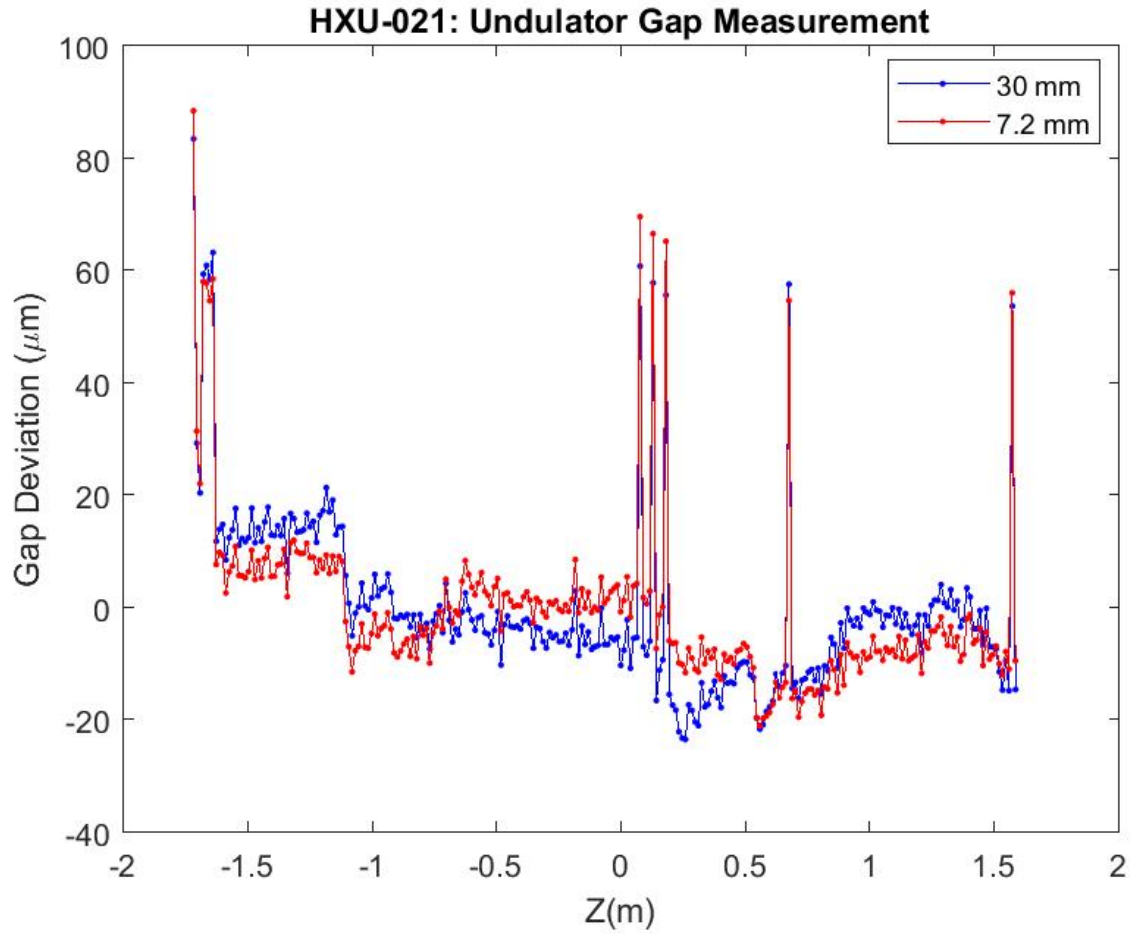


Probe2 Capacitive Sensor Readings  $y = -10\text{mm}$





## Undulator Gap Measurement

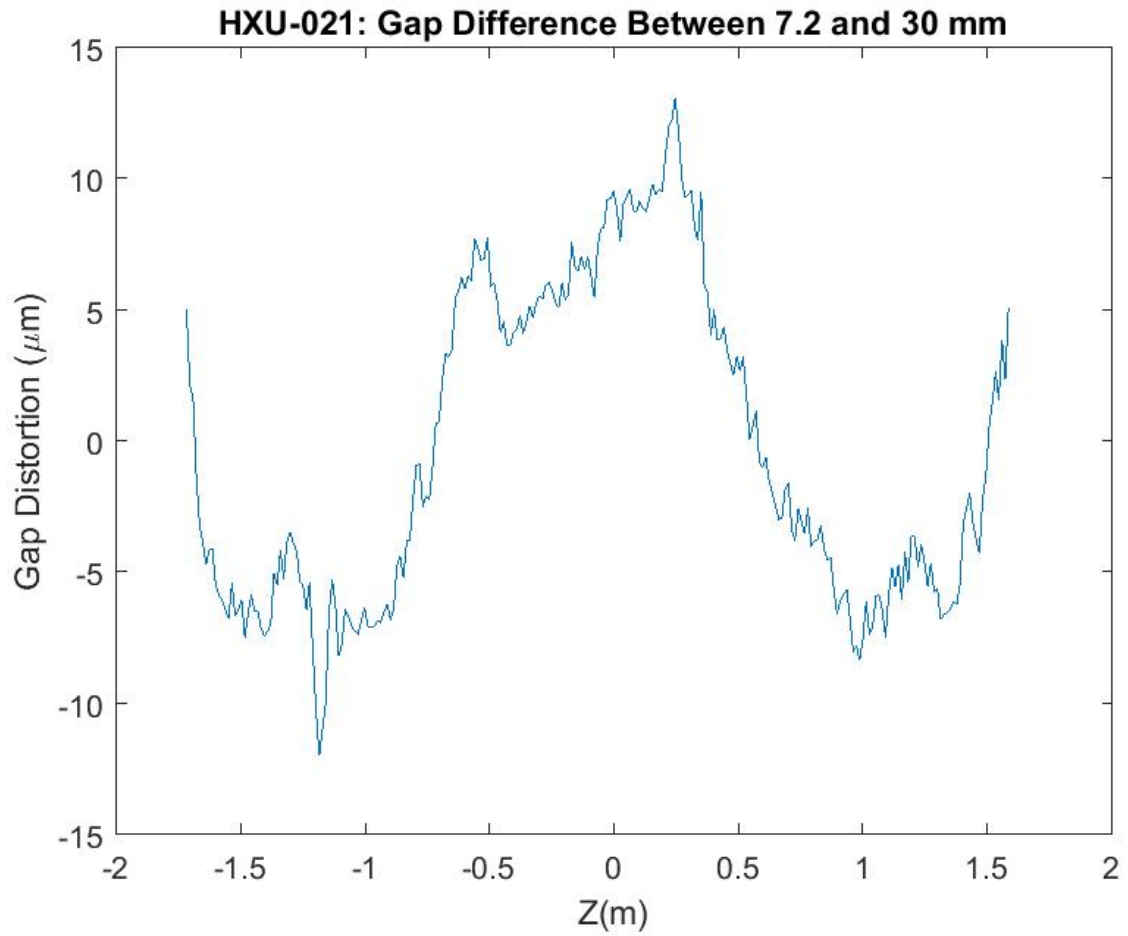




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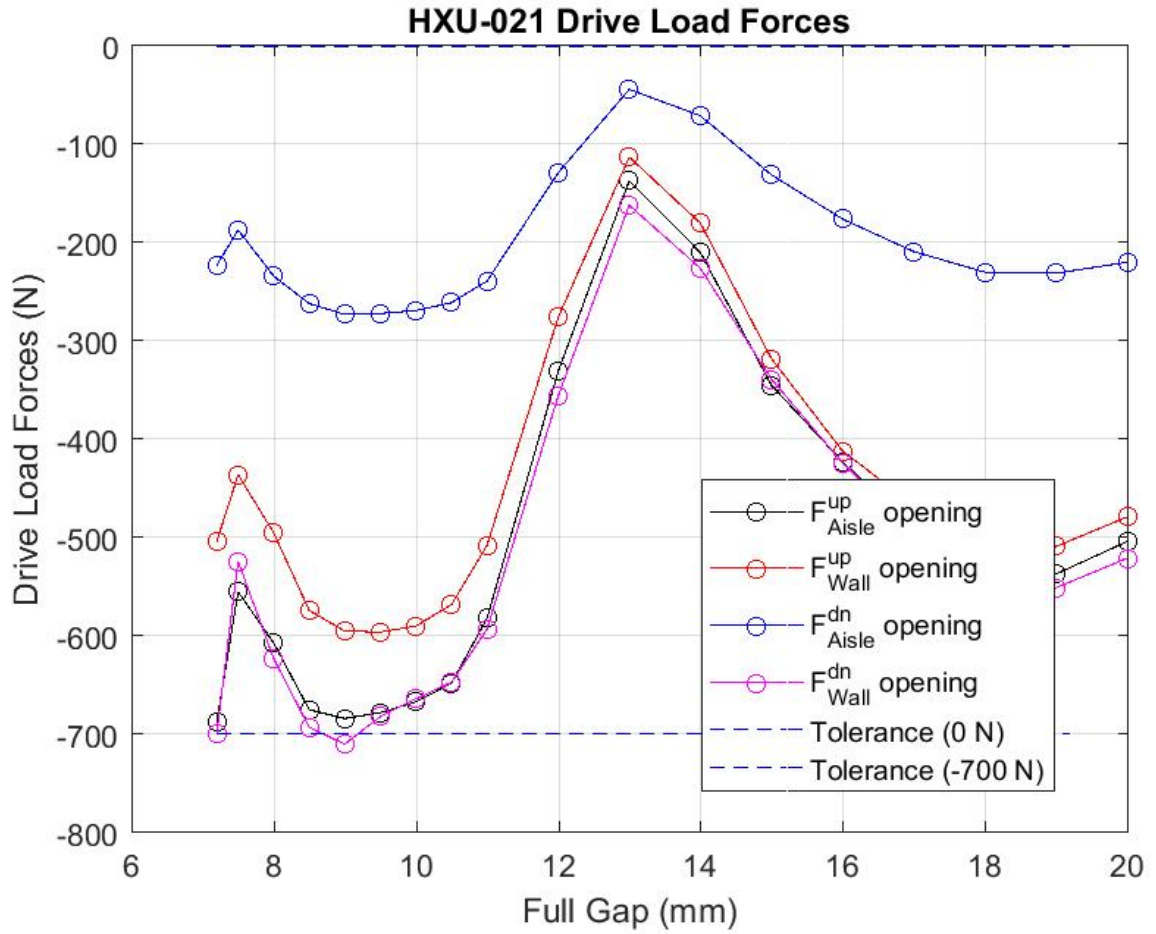
## Undulator Gap Difference

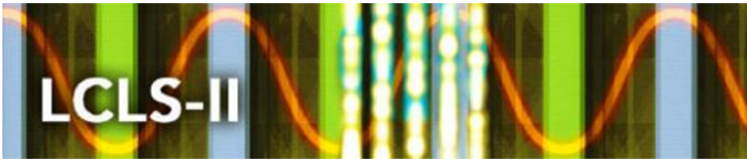
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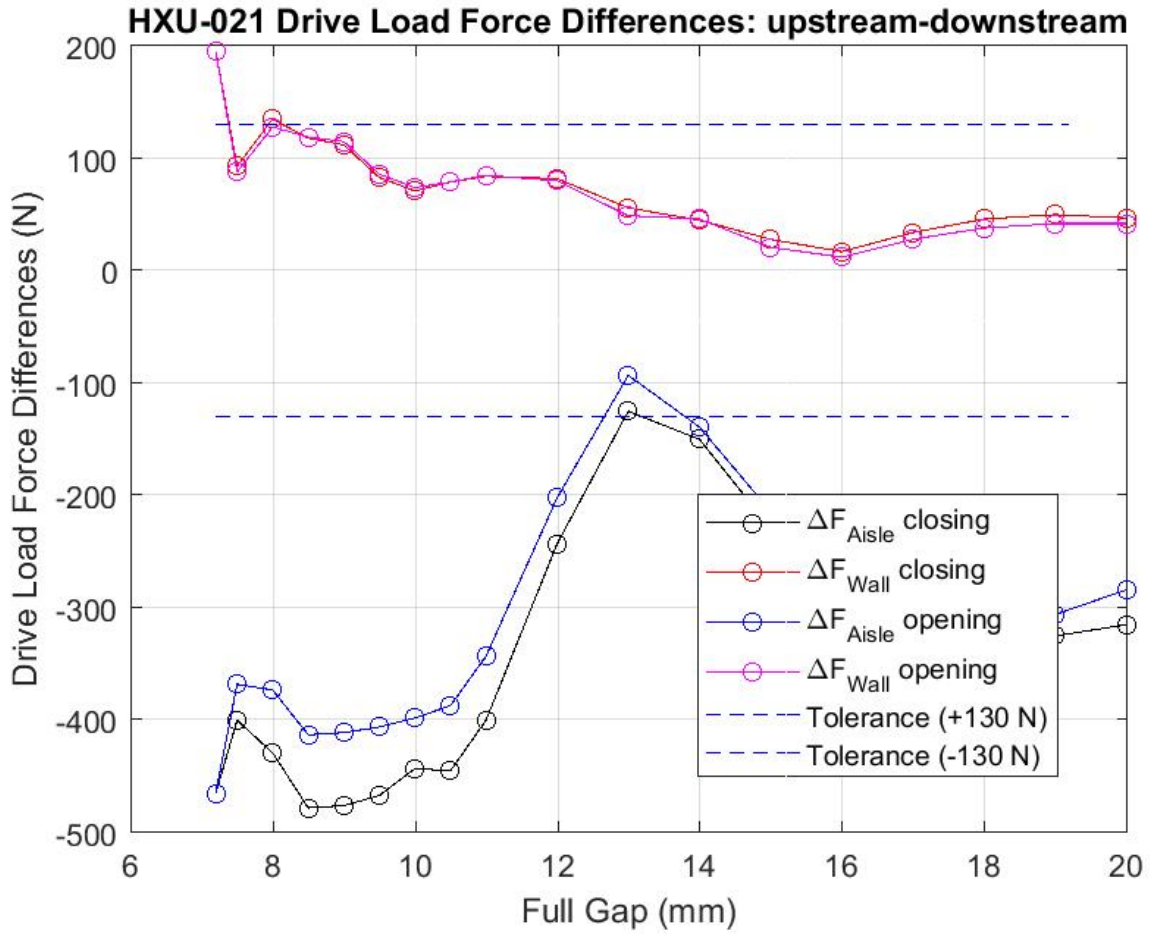


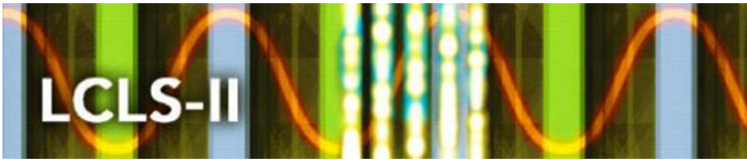
### Drive Loads (Gap Opening)



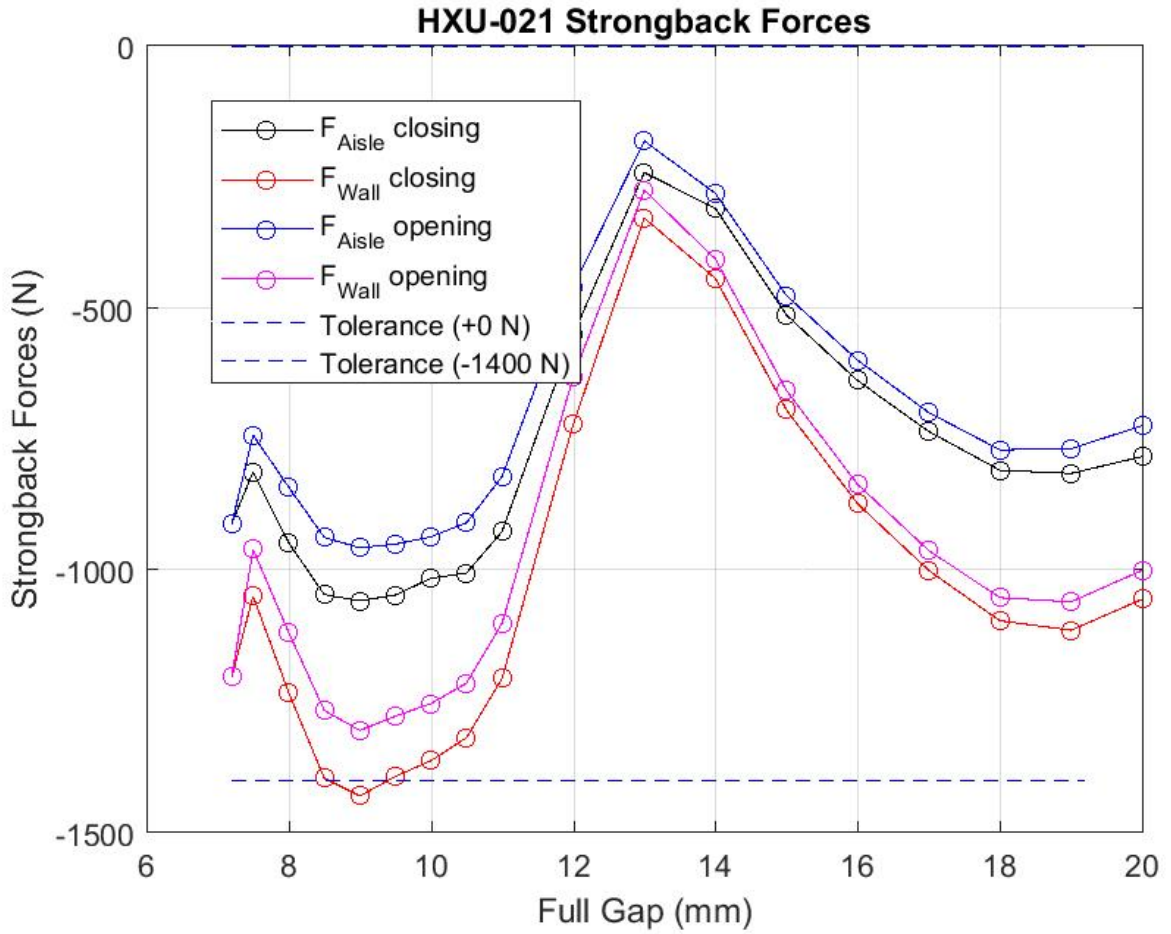


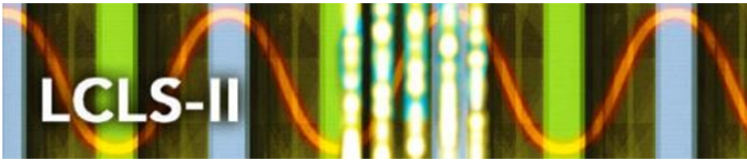
Drive Load Differences (Gap Opening and Closing)





Strongback Forces, Gap Opening and Closing)





### Strongback Force Differences, Gap Opening and Closing

